THE MONUMENTAL NEWS

AN ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY MONUMENTAL ART JOURNAL.

R. J. Haight, Editor and Publisher.

SUBSCRIPTION.

Address all Communications and Remittances to
THE MONUMENTAL NEWS,
394 Dearborn St., CHICAGO.

Entered at the Chicago P. O. as Second Class Matter.

Vol. 7. CHICAGO, OCTOBER, 1895. No. 10.

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Illustrated

If the opinion of the bankers may be accepted as to the financial outlook there is to be a marked improvement in collections during the present month. Between the close margins on work and the slowness in collections the monument industry has experienced a discouraging season, but if the foregoing prediction is verified it will relieve a strain which in many places is becoming serious, and will serve to brighten the otherwise promising outlook for a good fall and winter trade.

The Ninth Annual Convention of the Association of American Cemetery Superintendents was held at Richmond, Va., September 18, 19 and 20. The attendance from different parts of the country was very satisfactory, considering the comparative remoteness of Richmond to most of the members attending, and the work of the convention generally was marked by that spirit which has made each succeeding annual meeting a record of progress and improvement. Among many excellent papers read, was one from Mr. J. H. Lloyd, of Toledo, O., on the Relations of the Monument Dealer to the Cemetery, which will be published in the next issue.

The great event of last month was the ceremonies attending the dedication of the Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park, which occurred on the anniversary of Chickamauga, extending over the three days of September 18, 19 and 20. A more extended notice is given in another page. The occasion drew together some of the most prominent people of the country, civil and military, and enthusiasm, tempered by the associations inherent to the surroundings, marked the proceedings without a recorded suggestion of sectionalism. Over one hundred monuments have been erected, and nearly one hundred more are under contract, but the majority of the states whose soldiers fought on the field have not yet made appropriations, so that a large increase in the number of memorials may be expected. Many of those already erected redound to the credit of the commissioners controlling the selection of designs. In this connection it is opportune to remind the commissioners that in the matter of monuments they are working for the future, and that, generally speaking, the Art features inseparably related to memorial monuments, demand recognition in such a collection as will be displayed for public criticism at this military park. To relieve this grand display of commonplace monotony, the greatest of care and broad appreciation of what the circumstances, from all aspects, call for, must be exercised.

The impetus which the last few years have witnessed in connection with art in general and sculpture in particular, promises increased force rather than any check at present; and it is a gratifying indication of the upward trend of American intelligence. The condition of art in any country, and the extent to which it is express-
ed in the every day life of a people, surely betokens higher education—higher thinking. Throughout these United States today the increased and increasing interest in the products of art in its many fields, is most marked; and in the department of monumental art, there is evidently rapidly coming a refinement in public taste, that augurs well for sculpture in the future, in that it involves the production of a higher class of work, which must stand the test of public criticism. This is, after all, the final criterion, for though public taste changes with the progress of time as to details, truth to nature, correctness of outline, perfection of technique,—genius in conception and execution—change not and are hallowed features of art which run with the ages.

Here is, however, with this growing interest in monumental art, in particular, the tendency towards overproduction, if the term may be used; that is, in the rush of desire to erect monuments and memorials, especially of a public nature, the choice of subjects does not receive that consideration which is due to the motive, with the result that we have innumerable statues and memorials which represent in a public sense nothing; they have only a local interest; in most cases the next generation will only see in them portrait statues of "man," and the spirit of the motive, excellent in itself which prompted the work, vanished with the lack of judgment in selecting the subject.

It is too early to note the effect of the growing public art sentiment on our parks. The parks of the United States are generally deficient in statuary, and the park, of all sites, offers so many and varied advantages. Our sculptors have had comparatively few opportunities of displaying genius in the line of ideal statuary, and the highest educational value is to be found in this feature of sculptural art. Where can one study an ideal statue to greater advantage and with better opportunities of securing the greatest amount of good therefrom, than amid the natural beauties of the park? And what enhances the natural conditions of the park, and implants another feature of marked interest on its landscape, than a piece of ideal statuary. Park commissioners, the public benefactor and all interested in the welfare of the people, should make statuary a feature of park adornment in the higher sense. It needs careful discernment, artistic sense, a higher order of intelligence, and much study to properly handle this delicate, yet important subject; but its influence from an educational and pleasure-giving standpoint, deserves all that the broadest human capacity can devote to its service.

Granite and Marble Production for 1894.

The official report of the Stone Industry of the United States for 1894, by Dr. Wm. C. Day, has recently been issued by the Department of the Interior, U. S. Geological Survey. It shows a gain in production by value for 1894 of all kinds of stone of $3,492,243 over 1893.

The production of granite in 1893 equalled $8,808,344 and in 1894, $10,029,156, a gain of $1,220,222, which is stated to be due to increased business of a small number of important producers, chiefly in New England.

The total production of marble amounted in 1893 to $2,411,092 and in 1894 to $3,199,385, an increase of $788,293, due to increased activity in Georgia and New York.

The following table gives the value of the granite production by states for 1893 and 1894, with amount of increase or decrease:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STATES</th>
<th>1893 $</th>
<th>1894 $</th>
<th>INCREASE or DECREASE $</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>319,372</td>
<td>326,700</td>
<td>7,328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>597,000</td>
<td>673,000</td>
<td>76,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>49,302</td>
<td>77,850</td>
<td>28,548</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connecticut</td>
<td>213,451</td>
<td>221,090</td>
<td>7,639</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delaware</td>
<td>75,327</td>
<td>93,756</td>
<td>18,429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>532,570</td>
<td>629,650</td>
<td>97,080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maine</td>
<td>376,117</td>
<td>446,437</td>
<td>70,320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland</td>
<td>568,265</td>
<td>580,700</td>
<td>12,435</td>
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<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>816,458</td>
<td>878,056</td>
<td>61,598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>417,454</td>
<td>470,670</td>
<td>53,216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>938,083</td>
<td>858,763</td>
<td>-80,320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>3,000</td>
<td>4,500</td>
<td>1,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>-1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Hampshire</td>
<td>410,104</td>
<td>421,320</td>
<td>11,016</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>373,404</td>
<td>383,400</td>
<td>10,006</td>
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<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>181,440</td>
<td>190,000</td>
<td>8,560</td>
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<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>127,207</td>
<td>128,200</td>
<td>993</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oregon</td>
<td>11,255</td>
<td>4,993</td>
<td>-6,262</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>269,489</td>
<td>600,000</td>
<td>330,511</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rhode Island</td>
<td>508,470</td>
<td>1,211,439</td>
<td>703,969</td>
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<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>73,443</td>
<td>45,599</td>
<td>-27,844</td>
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<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>27,128</td>
<td>8,560</td>
<td>-18,568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>39,904</td>
<td>66,960</td>
<td>27,056</td>
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<tr>
<td>Utah</td>
<td>599</td>
<td>790</td>
<td>191</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vermont</td>
<td>728,449</td>
<td>858,490</td>
<td>130,041</td>
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<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>103,763</td>
<td>123,761</td>
<td>19,998</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>131,520</td>
<td>165,800</td>
<td>34,280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td>1,279,034</td>
<td>1,029,156</td>
<td>249,878</td>
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</table>

Granite to the value of $76,000 was produced in Arkansas, Montana, Nevada and Washington together, which is included in the total.

The condition of the granite industry in the several states, may in some sense, be assumed from a perusal of the table, but taking the total amount, it is gratifying to note that a turn in the tide has occurred. The total for 1894 given above, while being $1,220,222 greater than in 1893, is, however, $2,967,844 less than the total for 1892; $3,837,844 less than the total for 1891; and $4,434,593 less than the total of 1890, so that there is plenty of latitude for improvement yet.
THE NEW MASSACHUSETTS STATE HOUSE.

GRANITE AND MARBLE DETAILS.

The new Massachusetts State Capitol just completed is a worthy example of the Architectural Art Renaissance, and an extended article could be evolved from the material which composes the monument.

The Porch, Massachusetts State House.

The new Massachusetts State Capitol just completed is a worthy example of the Architectural Art Renaissance, and an extended article could be evolved from the material which composes the monument. True it is an office building but the executive nature of its functions raises it above the more commercial public edifices. An article of this nature, however, while the writer would be glad to tour the building from room to room, from Council hall to Council hall, through the numerous corridors so stately and grand, must be, in order to fit the columns of the News, of a general character and apply direct to the material phases, which in every detail of ornament and finish exterior and interior, but one scheme predominates, and that scheme is purely classic. It is easy, therefore, for the student of architectural art to discover the clean lines and masses and to separate for his delight the parts as he may choose. Then, too, the practical phases of the construction are evident and readily lend the artisan, who is earnest in his research, examples which will surely aid him in his work.

In the purely ornamental features of the massive structure, those portions which bear the burden of the weighty anatomy, one may note some superior work; there are also veins and arteries which pulsate with a true feeling and animate the vast aggregation. These functions, the masterly piling of block on block, the imposing column, the entablatures, pediments, friezes, dactylos, and like physical structural parts, form in their various modellings and designs, a beautiful study, evidence the genius of man and his power and skill in subduing the stubborn material, making them agreeable to the eye as ornaments, and impressing one with their local strength as well.

There is a refined and solid character expressed in a granite basement, and the material itself, Hallowell granite, which is a fine grained, rich semi-gray and white color, is manipulated with such thorough knowledge that the tenacious granulations while being highly ornamental do not lose their individuality, as it were, and the frosts of time and other climatic changes will never efface the effectiveness of its art nature. The grand porch columns with their carefully ornamented caps, are chiseled with precision, and yet they are not stiff and unyielding, the design and color effacing all traces of tedious exactness. Here is work that the studio artist might well emulate, it proves to the writer that there is more knowledge evidenced in it than is shown by the painters, it shows that the sculptor has learned his trade.

The first story ashlar of the walls and balustrades composed of the beautiful toned surfaces of...
the white Vermont marble add to the finish. The hand tooled work is carefully executed and the design is in strict conformity with the surrounding surface decorations as well as reliefs. These features are evident to the running reader and the inspector of such work must note the setting, joining, levelling, plumbing and squaring of the whole.

It is of this very marble, or from the same quarries, that Sculptor Fauch's colossal groups of the Boston Post-office are chiselled and its textures un-mouldings, the door casings, which in most instances are of an elaborate nature, and the vestibule entrance to the House of Representatives.

Other phases of the monumental structure wherein the extensive use of marble is noticeable greet the eye at every turn, the variegated marble fire place facings, the sixteen large lavatories wainscoted with splendid Carrara marble, also the heavy cornices and the risers and treads of the stairs and the finished side capings, I doubt if there is an-

**VESTIBULE ENTRANCE TO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.**

[Image of a vestibule entrance with marble details]

der the eye of the trained craftsman reveal its beauty for interior as well as exterior work.
There are some fine results obtained in the entablature-like marble casements at the head of the grand hall stairs where the light jets in from the court. Here some exquisite chiselling is noticeable, not only in the fluting and members of the mouldings but in the capitals, where occur the extreme touches which the true sculptor alone can attain. There are other localities treated with white marble which demand attention and the extensive use of this material is evident in the corridor dados and

other public edifice in the country, which can show such a vast array of finished marble work or better qualities and execution in granite. But for the fact that the illustrations give a more graphic idea of the several parts mentioned, the writer would be obliged to extend the description to a dozen pages.

In brief, the exterior is handsome and imposing with its pediment and columns of marble, its base of granite and intermediate surfaces of buff brick, all so intelligently and harmoniously blended in line, mass and detail surely make an interesting example of a modern renaissance façade. *P. T. Robinson.*
The Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park.

September 18, 19 and 20 marked the beginning of the end of one of the most remarkable projects of its kind for the public welfare that the world has ever seen. On the above dates occurred the ceremonies attending the dedication of the National Park created by the government on the battlefields about Chickamauga and Chattanooga and that historic neighborhood thirty-two years ago, of which the above dates are the anniversaries of the campaign.

The term "beginning of the end" is used, because several years must elapse before all the details can be completed, for while twenty-five State Commissions have been actively engaged for some time, preparing for the dedication, only nine, besides the government, have done practical work in the way of erecting monuments.

It is probable that since the war, there has been no more impressive or notable event than the dedication of this National Park. Representative military men, Federal and Confederate, were present from all over the country. The government was present in the personality of the Vice-President of the United States, with many prominent officials of the War Department. A large contingent of State officers from the states interested added to the official list, veterans of both sides, enthusiastic and fraternal, joined in the demonstration, and crowds of veterans helped to tax the powers of hospitality and accommodation to their utmost.

This park, of absorbing interest, covers a large area, at present some eleven square miles of territory, are in possession of the government, and the completed project may embrace in all, fifteen square miles. Besides some forty miles of road, in splendid condition, laid out in such manner that the fields of military operations may be understood as they were carried out, and the battles were won and lost, the several states contiguous to the locality whose public roads lead into the park, have ceded jurisdiction to the government over the required distances.

As an object lesson of military operations carried out on a large scale, as the field of one of the bloodiest battles of the ages, and a series of movements involving strategy of war of the highest character, and embracing as it does some of the most beautiful as well as grandest scenery in the world; as a park containing a variety of most interesting monuments, many of them works of art, the whole project will hold an interest and continue to attract more and more interest as its development is consummated, unsurpassed by any like arcadian world.

Turning to the monuments, which it is intended shall both serve as monuments of those who fell and the regiments which fought, as well as to mark the positions of the troops on the field, only nine states have thus far made appropriations for the work. The appropriations provide for some one hundred and seventy monuments, of which only about one hundred are placed.
Ohio heads the list in number of memorials, and provided $95,000 for fifty-five monuments and attendant expenses. This naturally allows for variety of design. An illustration is given of the Ohio monuments.

New York made an appropriation of $85,000 which was mostly intended to be expended in one large monument and nine bronze tablets. But some objections have been sufficient to delay its design, and the New York Commission has not yet settled the question.

Illinois provided $67,000 for thirty-seven monuments and expenses. The commission decided to adopt one design for all the memorials, of which an illustration is given. One of the reasons for this was that the positions of the Illinois regiments could be more readily recognized and the inscriptions on the monuments distinguish the different organizations.

Indiana appropriated $40,000 for thirty-three monuments and its commission decided that the material for the body of the monuments should be Indiana limestone.

Wisconsin has provided for eleven memorials, setting apart $20,500 for the purpose. Some of these will be of Wisconsin material.

Michigan decided to erect twelve monuments and allowed $20,000 for the purpose. These were all contracted for from the East.

Minnesota has more artistic work in her five memorials proportionately than any other state. The bronze group "Defense of the Flag," at the head of this article is a beautiful bronze group. Her appropriation was $15,000.

Missouri and Kansas both give $5,000 for monuments, five being the number required for each of these states.

Tennessee will erect four monuments of Tennessee marble and Munich bronze, and provided $10,000 for the work.

The period of depression has undoubtedly interfered to a great extent with the active co-operation of the other interested states, but there is no question but that work will continue to be energetically prosecuted until the park is completed.

The United States government has been most liberal in its appropriations, as well as in the policy adopted for the government memorials, both Union and Confederate lines being marked with equal care.

In marking points of interest the Government Commission has constructed eight triangular pyramidal monuments, built of half shells, erected exactly on the spots where fell the eight brigade commanders, four Union and four Confederate. To mark general and corps headquarters, eight square shell pyramids have been set.
Four hundred mounted guns of the type of that date mark the fighting positions of thirty-five Union and thirty-nine Confederate batteries—two guns to each battery, and repeated where battery changed position.

Four hundred historical tables are already set up, and some sixteen hundred more will be required. On these brief descriptive statements are given.

In addition to the above, five observation towers have been erected at prominent points on the field, which will greatly improve the possibilities of obtaining knowledge of the events which took place over this beautiful country.

As the states make appropriations to memorialize their heroic organizations, a large amount of monumental work will yet be required, and it is sincerely to be hoped that the claims of art will be so recognized that a dreary monotony of stone work will not mar this grand conception.

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**Slate and its Uses.**

If in the course of a conversation, a person outside of the slate districts should mention slate, the reply or remark would possibly be, “Slate—ah, yes, it makes a nice roof.” This may be very likely be all the knowledge they have of the uses of slate. To those who may not know to what an extent slate is used, it may be well if we just enumerate a few of the most useful forms into which it is manufactured, and the easiest method to do this will be to divide the extent of its uses into sections, taking the use of slate in and about the dwelling house as our study. Time was, and not a very great while ago, when the majority of houses in the country were covered with wooden shingles; but that is past now, for the extensive production of slate has driven out the shingles. We will take the interior of the house and consider some of its slate furnishings:

The first thing that usually attracts attention upon entering a house is the mantel piece. A mantel-piece may be of marble, wood, iron or slate. Marble is in itself costly, and cannot be indulged in by those of limited means. Iron mantels have a great many disadvantages, cast iron in particular being easily cracked, or can they be cast with so perfect a face to take polish as the slate is capable of receiving. It is a noticeable fact that most iron mantels are supplied with a slate shelf. Now, if slate is superior for the shelf, why not for the rest of the mantel? The marble mantel, when of a good color that should harmonize with its surroundings, is a thing of beauty, but only a thing of beauty as far as it does harmonize. We are all acquainted with the “white marble” mantel; many a good room is spoiled in its effect by its introduction. Take a dining-room, for instance, whose general tone is, perhaps, a warm terra cotta, or salmon color, broken with gold leaf on moldings as a contrast. Now fancy a great white mantel breaking the whole effect. I have seen it often and often, and I never look at such a batch of taste but what I fancy I can read right across the frieze of that mantel, “Sacred to the memory,” as though it were a tombstone.

The slate mantel lends itself most readily to be enameled in any color desired, and as marble is beyond the means of the general public, slate can be used in its place. The mirror frame above the mantel also can be, and is, made of slate.

There is also the wood mantel, a close competitor with the slate mantel. The wood mantel has a great many drawbacks. It does not seem to matter how thoroughly the lumber is dried before being put into the mantel, yet it will always check when put into the mantel and set up in the house, and when once it commences to shrink and check there is an end of the wood mantel, as far as strength and neatness is concerned. Slate cannot shrink, does not check, and when once set up it stays, and nothing short of a sledge hammer will have any effect on it. To prove how little faith wood mantel men have in their wood as a lasting material for mantels, they have tile inside facings, or slate facings, because of the heat.
The next important use to which slate is put in the house is that of kitchen sinks and laundry tubs. Sinks made of slate are more than desirable, from a sanitary point of view; they are a necessity. A useful sink should be so constructed as to give the greatest comfort with the least possible danger of disease arising from imperfect drainage of the sinks. Most of us can remember the old wooden sink, zinc covered, with its unpleasant odor of damp wood, the damp and rotten woodwork surrounding it. Not only was all this unpleasant, but a positive menace to the health. It was the botted or forcing frame from which many a case of typhoid and similar fevers germinated. A good sink, from a hygienic standpoint, should be made of a material that is impervious to moisture. In this respect slate is par excellence—it does not easily collect grease; cannot be affected by any acids in general use, and is the strongest and cleanest sink in use. Sinks are made of many patterns, but one of the most useful is the high back-sink, with drain board attachment. The back is usually from 12 in. to 18 in. above the sink proper; the depth of sink, outside measurement, is 8 in. The sizes, as far as length is concerned, vary according to requirements—if a 4 ft. sink, then a 24 in. drain board is raised nearly level with the front, leaving half the length for the sink proper. The advantage of the drain board is to raise the water-bucket up out of the way, and the drain board being grooved allows the drainage of the pail to run back into the well of the sink. The high back and end is a protection for the walls against splashing from the faucets. Another use, and a most artistic one, to which slate has very recently been put—that is, to any extent—is the wainscoting of halls, stairways, and lavatories.

In flats a great many are being supplied with slate steps and landings, as they last longer and are easier cleaned, and in public buildings slate is almost the only material for steps and landings that architects will recommend. Another article used extensively in all flats and tenement houses new being built in the cities is the stationary slate laundry tub. These tubs are either two or three compartment, 14 in. or 16 in. deep, with hot and cold water faucets and waste plugs in the bottoms.

There are many minor uses to which slate is put in and around the house.

Much more may be written of the virtues of slate, and like the good citizens who some centuries ago met to decide what was the best thing to protect the city with—they came to the conclusion there was nothing like leather—slate men and all sensible builders say "there is nothing like slate."

G. B. Benford in Carpenter and Builder.

A statue of William Tell and his son, designed and executed by the Swiss artist, M. Richard Kissling, has just been unveiled at Altdorf, on the Lake of Lucerne, close to the spot where tradition affirms that the Swiss hero refused to bow to Gessler. Tell's chapel has long been one of the chief features of interest in the neighborhood of Lucerne. The new statue is a fine vigorous piece of work, bearing on its pedestal the inscription:—"The Swiss people to its William Tell." The story of William Tell has been a popular one for generations and has formed a favorite subject for ideal work with artists. Of late years it has suffered from research; and William Tell, the heroic father, has lost some of his earthly attributes, owing to his history being merged into the legendary. However the subject will always be a strong one for the sculptor, on account of the physical characteristics pertaining to the general interpretation of the story.
Foreign Notes.

A marble statue of Dr. James Martineau is to be placed in Mansfield College, Oxford, England.

A Gilbert will design the memorial in the crypt of St. Paul's, London, erected in honor of the late artist, Randolph Caldecott.

During the current autumn a monument is to be unveiled at Ostend, in East Friesland, Holland, in memory of the discoverers of the sun's spots, David and Johann Fabricius.

The emperor of Germany has recently erected a monument at his own expense and designed by himself to the memory of the Prussian soldiers who fell at Missunda in 1870.

A plan is proposed to line the Avenue de Champs Elysées, Paris, with 100 statues of more or less celebrated Frenchmen. It is meeting with much opposition from several quarters.

A statue is to be erected to Victor Hugo in the square in the center of the avenue named after him and near the house where he died. Forty thousand dollars have already been subscribed for it.

It is proposed to erect statues of Siemens and of his colleague and friend, Heimholtz, in front of the Technical High school in Charlottenburg, Germany, in the same manner as the statues of the brothers Humboldt were erected in front of the Berlin university.

A memorial to Condell and Henning, the prompters of the Globe and Blackfriars theatres in Shakespeare's time, is to be put up in St. Mary's Aldermans bury, London, where their bodies lie. It is to their care that we owe the preservation of the greater part of Shakespeare's plays.

The monument recently erected to the memory of the late president Carnot at Noyon, France, is the work of the sculptors MM. Rouleau and Falguiere. On a large pedestal of white veined marble on which are sculptured the symbolical attributes of justice and war, stands a statue of the late President, picturing him at the moment of his death falling back into the arms of an allegorical figure of France.

The monument of the Linderhof, near Munich, to the memory of the unfortunate King Louis II, of Bavaria, is of peculiar interest to Americans. The model was the work of an American woman sculptor, Miss de Ney, who enjoyed the special favor of the art-loving ruler, for he established a studio for her in Munich, and so far overcame his dislike of the female sex in her case, as to sit as her model. Miss de Ney, after doing much excellent work in the Bavarian capital, disappeared several years ago and only recently, it is said, her Munich friends have learned that she has been living in Mexico. From the model made by Miss de Ney, the Berlin sculptor, Herr Orbs, chiselled the present monument out of Carrara marble. The statue, which is said to be extremely lifelike, represents the King—who has been called the handsomest man of his time—in the uniform of a St. Hubertus knight.

The statue of Lord Byron which is to be erected in Greece has been offered to Greece by Stepanovich Schilitzi, the Greek banker of London. It was Schilitzi to whom last year, was due the building of a Greek church which cost many millions of francs, and which will soon be consecrated. The same donor has also given to the city of Paris 2,000,000 of francs for an asylum for old men. Subscription lists are opened in Greece to raise statues to Generals Mouton, who delivered Greece from the Turkish and Egyptian armies; also to the commandant Favier, killed under the walls of Athens during the war for Hellenic independence; and to Victor Hugo, who sung of the heroes of the war. But to the Greeks, the veneration for the memory of Byron surpasses that felt for all the names we have mentioned. For besides the sacrifices he made for their independence, he revived by his presence in Greece the movement of Philhellenism in Europe.

Sealed proposals in duplicate will be received by the War Department, Washington, D.C., until 2 p.m. Saturday, Oct 25, 1895, for furnishing and erecting in Gettysburg Military park a bronze tablet having upon it a medallion of President Lincoln and his address at the dedication of the National Cemetery. Forms and specifications can be obtained at the office of Public Buildings and grounds, War Department, Washington, D.C. John M. Wilson, Col. Engr.

Tennessee will erect four monuments in the Chickamauga National Military Park, as follows: Three to Tennessee Confederate Soldiers,—infantry, cavalry and artillery; one to Tennessee Federal,—cavalry. The material will be Tennessee marble, Munich bronze. In design, the base will be a plain rustic slab of marble, 6 feet 8 inches square, surmounted by a pedestal of marble. The four pedestals are all alike but will support bronze statues, one a cavalryman unhorsed in the act of drawing a sword, one artillerist in action and one an infantry soldier representing the lost cause. The pedestal for the Federal soldier will carry a cavalry soldier in full uniform. The figures are to be cast in Munich. The contract for the four monuments has been awarded to the Muldoon Monument Co., of Louisville, Ky.
Among the Sculptors

The Scooby Memorial Tablet, illustrated above, was modeled by G. Neretti and cast by the Henry Bonard Bronze Co. of New York. The Rev. Daniel J. Scooby was founder and first pastor of the Church of St. Ambrose, Brooklyn. The tablet is 5' 8" long and 3' 6" wide. The late pastor is represented as addressing the congregation, with the breviary in his left hand. At the top there is this inscription: "We have loved him in life; let us not forget him in death." There is another inscription at the bottom, giving the name and age of the priest. The tablet weighs 512 pounds.

E. Dallin, the sculptor of the "Signal of Peace" and other works, has occupied a position in the Wooded Institute of Philadelphia, as instructor in the modelling department.

E. Onslow Ford, the English sculptor who has just been elected a member of the Royal Academy, will be remembered by his work exhibited at the World's Fair. This included a bust of Mr. Gladstone, statue of General Gordon on a camel, and Henry living as Hamlet. The work exhibited at the Royal Academy this year, and which finally, perhaps, secured him the honor of membership, is a bronze "Echo," which is enthusiastically praised for its graceful pose and modeling. Mr. Ford is a young man, born in London in 1852, and began his art life as a painter.

Nebraska comes forward with a woman sculptor. Miss Tuttle, of Lincoln, 18 years of age, has been sent of Dr. H. M. Everett, a well known surgeon, to enter in the Art exhibit of the State Fair.

A statue of Cincinnati, made some forty years ago by Mr. Baker, a pupil of Hiram Powers, has been placed in the City Hall of Cincinnati. It is in bad condition in many respects and is the subject of a flood of criticism.

Jacob Fjelde, the Norwegian sculptor of Minneapolis, has been selected to design a statue of Ole Bull, the famous violinist, towards the conclusion of which Norwegians all over the United States are energetically at work. The statue will be of bronze and will be erected in one of the parks in or about Minneapolis.

Robert Toreentz, a German sculptor who spent two or three years in this country previous to 1889, died during the recent festivities at Kiel. He was a resident of Berlin and at the time of his death was a professor in the Berlin school of art and is said to have had an important commission from the German Emperor. While in this country he modeled a bust of Carl Schurz and a large figure of Heracles. He was one of the many young sculptors who have been helped along by the beloved Casper Berber.

Annie Whitney, the sculptor, has been commissioned to make a bust of the late Lucy Stone for the Suffrage Association of South Boston. It will be in marble and a reproduction, life size, of the one owned by the Massachusetts Woman Suffrage Association. The work will be unveiled early in the winter, and it is expected that such women as Julia Ward Howe, Mrs. Mary A. Livermore, the Rev. Mary D. Whistler, Dr. Salome Merritt, and Miss Alice Stee Blackwell will be present to add their tributes.

Sculptor Valentine, of Richmond, Va., the southern sculptor, has just completed a statue of Jefferson to be placed in the grand entrance of Jefferson Hotel, now to be opened at Richmond. At the World's Fair Mr. Valentine's group of "Andromache and Astyanax" will be remembered. Andromache was represented seated, with one hand laying listlessly on her lap, and the other clasping her infant son. The distaff and thread are on her lap, showing that an effort has been made to obey her lord's behest, but the whole attitude, especially the expression of her face, shows that her heart is filled with forebodings of evil to him. The group with the Blind Girl, attracted much notice at the World's Fair.

The casts of the frieze of the Parthenon, the originals of which are in the British Museum, London, have been received and placed in position in the Art corridor of the Pittsburg Carnegie Library. The frieze, as is generally known, represents the procession for the third day of the Pan-Atheneic festival. The figures are those of the priests of Athena, leading the sacrifices to the temple of Athena Ateneia, and followed by crowds of people, on foot and horse. The extraordinary question is how Phidias ever designed such a collection of figures without using a model. The casts are from the originals, and must be highly prized, and will form the frieze of the Art corridor. Only a little over a hundred feet of the original 500 feet can be used, but some 26 of the finest slabs will be on view in the space.
Soldier's Monument at Newton, N. J.

The Soldier's and Sailor's monument at Newton, N. J., which we here illustrate was dedicated with appropriate ceremonies on September 5th.

It stands in the public square and was erected at an outlay of $6,000, two-thirds of which was appropriated by the county and the balance was raised by popular subscription. The monument is of dark Quincy granite from the famous Granite Railway Quarries and the statue is of white Westerly granite. It rests upon a base 12 feet square and with the eight-foot figure is 33 feet in height. C. E. Tayntor & Co., of New York, were the contractors and designers, the design as shown being a modification of the original design submitted by them. The inscription on the front of main die reads: "Erected by a grateful people to commemorate the services and sacrifices of the soldiers and sailors in the war of the Rebellion." The panels on the sides bear the insignia of cavalry, infantry, artillery and navy; and the battles in which they fought.

Monumental Notes.

The monument erected by the Bucks County Historical Society at Taylorsville, formerly McKoneky's Ferry, to mark the spot where Washington crossed the Delaware river; consists of a brown stone obelisk with base rough dressed on three sides, the fourth side plain and bearing a suitable inscription. After the conclusion of the dedicatory exercises, October 1, on the Pennsylvania bank, a tablet in commemoration of the same event will be placed on the opposite shore by the Cincinnati Society of New Jersey. Both states thus memorialize the event.

Dr. Jonathan Ackerman Coles has purchased for presentation to the city of Newark, N. J., a beautiful group in bronze, consisting of three figures—an American Indian, his wife and her mother, each life size. The group was executed by the American sculptor, the late C. B. Ives, in Rome. It relates to the story, given by Parkman and others, of an Indian who married a captive white girl. Some years later the girl’s mother met her, but the daughter failed to remember her, until she sang one of the old songs she had sung years ago for her child. The group will have an especial interest for the citizens of New Jersey, says the Boston Transcript, because that state is said to be the only state in the Union that always paid the Indians for their land. Dr. Coles is a son of the late Dr. Abraham Coles, whose translation of the Latin Hymn “Dies Irae” is well known.

Among the latest public works to be begun in Washington, D. C. is the erection of a bronze statue of General W. S. Hancock, which is to be placed at the corner of Seventh street and Pennsylvania avenue. The work of preparing the foundation is in charge of Messrs. A. B. Mullet & Co., who are the architects of the pedestal under the direction of Mr. Ellicott, the sculptor, who has the general contract for the production of the completed work. Messrs. Mullet & Co., have sublet the contract for the foundation and the erection of the granite pedestal to Messrs. Esher & McMinimim. The concrete bed will extend six feet below the grade and will contain 6,870 cubic feet resting on a fine bed of clay that is almost as solid and firm as what is known as "hard-pan." The pedestal is to be of Red Beach Maine granite all hammed and will weigh about 457 tons. The statue, which will be of bronze, will weigh 2½ tons. The plaster casts of the horse and its rider have been sent to the foundry of the Gorham Manufacturing Co., in Providence, R. I., where the bronze casting is being done. The contract price for the completed work is $49,000.
Naperville, Ill. A monument is to be erected in public park under direction of Walter Blanchard Post, No. 586, G. A. R., to be built of Naperville stone.

Concord, N. H. $30,000 of the proposed $125,000 has been pledged for the Franklin Pierce monument project.

Sparta, Wis. A scheme has been formulated for the erection of a soldier's monument in the Court House park. John W. Lynn Post, G. A. R. is in charge.

Green Bay, Wis. A plan is perfecting to erect a monument on the site of old Fort Howard.

New Orleans, La. Three thousand dollars are in hand towards the proposed monument to General Benjamin.

Kansas City, Kan. E. T. Heiser, of Kansas City has been delegated to form an organization to erect a monument to the entire cavalry of the state of Kansas who died in the war.

New York City. The Hungarian Society has held a successful national festival in New York to raise funds for a monument to Louis Komlish, the Hungarian patriot.

Ottawa, Ill. A movement is on foot to erect a monument in memory of Shabboho, the old Indian Chief who was such a constant friend of the white man in the pioneer days of Illinois.

Pulaski, Tenn. A movement is progressing to erect a monument to Samuel Davis who was hanged here as a Confederate spy.

Orange, Va. A movement has been inaugurated to erect a granite shaft to the memory of the Orange soldiers, killed in the late war.

Albany, N. Y. The project for the soldiers monument at Albany, N. Y., after a lapse of some years is again on foot. The $135,000 originally subscribed has been turned over to new hands. J. C. E. Scott is secretary.

Brooklyn, N. Y. $15,000 has been pledged for the memorial to the veterans of the British prison ships in New York harbor.

Atlanta, Ga. Funds are being raised for a monument to the memory of Eli Whitney, the inventor of the cotton gin.

Brooklyn, N. Y. $4,000 has been provided in the will of Theodore Schloerb for a monument over his grave in Greenwood Cemetery.

New Orleans, La. Provisional plans have been adopted by Confederate Veterans Associations to erect a monument to the women of the Confederacy.

Lewisburg, Pa. A movement has started for a monument to Union County soldiers and sailors.

Boston, Mass. The Warren Monument Association is again moving for a statue to Gen. Joseph Warren, the revolutionary hero.

Rochester, N. Y. About $3,000 has been subscribed for a monument for the public square.

Kansas City, Mo. Committees have been appointed to secure subscriptions for a $5,000 monument to the Confederates buried in Forest Hill Cemetery.

They have queer stone cutters down in Maine, says Harper's Boston. Deacon Hackett lost his second wife lately, a scolding and shameless woman, whose loss was not an unmitigated sorrow. Still, the deacon dutifully decided to give her a monument. Being rather "mean" he haggled with the village stone cutter as to the size of the slab, and finally chose a very narrow one, at a bargain. The inscription was to be as follows:

SARAH HACKETT.
"Lord, she was thin!"

But the stone was so narrow that there was no room for the latter letter, so the stone cutter left it out, with this result:

SARAH HACKETT.
"Lord, she was thin!"
The Excursion to the Quarries.

As it has been suggested that a brief article relative to the trip to the quarries might be of interest to the trade—although little interest was shown at the time—I undertake to give for your valuable paper what, at least, will be a meager account of what we saw:

First, what promised to be a respectable excursion party, at the last day dwindled down to an insignificant number, who, nevertheless, resolved to go, simply as a private party, and so notified the parties east, to save themselves further unnecessary humiliation, and further preparation in the east. The party, that finally materialized, consisted of Mr. Truesdell and wife of Port Huron, Cartwright of Detroit, and myself and wife—all of Michigan—and Ambrose, Nason, Holley and wife, and sister, of Chicago, and Schlegelmich of Madison, Wis., and Ziegen of Perkin, III., and Cary and wife of Zanesville, Ohio. While small in numbers, they were men that reflected no discredit upon the trade. They all entered upon it with a full purpose to get the most out of it, and all may be assured they did so, up to "high water mark," both as regards pleasure and business.

Our route was followed, as published in advance, which in due time brought us to our first objective point, Barre, Vt. Here, or rather at Montpelier, which are practically one, so far as visiting dealers are concerned, being but six miles apart, our party stopped at the "Pavillion House," which is a large and commodious hotel.

Our party arrived here late at night, the following morning received calls from various members of the Barre association, including Mr. Taintor, its present secretary, who extended a cordial welcome to our party. We accepted their kind invitation to show us around and visit the various granite manufacturing plants. We first visited the large plant of C. H. More & Co. at Montpelier, which is the old Weir's & Morse plant, and saw all the improved machinery, tools and other appliances in operation. It is a well equipped plant. What mostly attracted our attention here—being the first we saw—was the large surface cutter, of which we had all heard, but found it in practical operation, and seemed to be doing excellent service. It is simply a very large pneumatic tool, and works from the end of a horizontal lever, which is controlled by the operator, who can give it a circular, and I think a horizontal movement, back and forth, enabling him thus to cover the entire surface of the stone, and it can be moved from one stone to another with ease, being on a small truck. It takes the stone from the pointing and works it to the finish.

From there we were shown through the other plants largely by the courtesy of Mr. Bush of the Vermont Granite company, and found them nearly all running up full, and were told, with sufficient orders on hand for at least thirty days. The plants are principally located at Barre, and they seemed to be turning out a large percentage of heavy and good work and using a fine grade of dark Barre granite.

Among the manufacturing firms we visited, I can recall Jones Bros., fine plant, and they are building a new one; Bar

...
dies, were ready on the morning of August 23rd to attend the big hall. The day was fair but not entirely clear when we started with the little train, steaming along up the hill, and nearly all of the Barre firms were represented in the party, and among them was the Hon. E. L. Smith, mayor of the town, and our mails were speeded along for a good time.

Our first stop was at the quarry of C. E. Tymont, where had recently been quarried a magnificent sspire, fifty one feet long and four feet square at its base, to be placed in Greenwood cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y. This was cut surface on one side, and we were invited—the whole crowd—to mount the spire and have our photograph taken, which found illustrated herewith.

This quarry has a very fine steel streak, recently erected, which is of very large capacity, and they made a good exhibition of it. Next we came to the well-known quarry of the Wetmore & Morse Granite Co., which is on the summit of the hill, and is the largest there. It pays very handsome, and here we obtained a fine view of the surrounding country, 1,000 feet above Barre. So far we only found the light and medium granite, but as we went down the opposite side of the hill, we find the dark quarries. Coming first to the E. L. Smith & Co., and in order, Wells & Lamson, Empire Granite Co., Millie & Wyllie, Vermont Granite Co. and Langdon quarries. These produce the dark boulder granite and have a rougher look, and seemingly more difficult to quarry out, and was told that they run very much the same in quality of stock. They are all well equipped and in good working order, and would seem that there is literally a mine of wealth in this hill, of almost inexhaustible supply.

On returning to Barre our party was tendered a dinner at the city hotel, by the Barre association, and it was well served, and I think our party showed their appreciation in a practical manner. In view of the courtesy extended to us a resolution was offered and unanimously adopted, to-wit: "Resolved, By the Granite and Marble dealers of Michigan, and the contingent from Illinois and Wisconsin, that we extend our grateful thanks to the granite manufacturers of Barre, for their kindness and generosity, in furnishing us with a special train to convey us to and from their celebrated quarries, and for the splendid entertainment and courtesies extended to us during our brief sojourn among them."

Next, at Rutland, Mr. Geo. C. Royce, Secretary of the True Blue Marble Co., called at our hotel and invited us to take a ride up to West Rutland with him and look over the plants and quarries there, which we gladly accepted. We were accompanied by Mr. S. A. Howard, manager of the Vermont Marble Co.'s interest at this place. Through his courtesy we were shown through their large plant, which is very complete in equipment and admirably adapted to their extensive trade. We were then shown their quarries of Rutland marble, which look quite different from the granite quarries, as the latter are all open, while the former are opened by a large deep hole made nearly vertical, and following the vein of the marble, will then turn and go horizontally into the mountain and bring out the marble from under it by means of this tunnel. The marble is quarried into large square blocks, weighing from six to seven tons each. Mr. Howard informed us that the large piles cooked up there—about 7,000 of them—would make a total of 30,000 tons of rough marble at these quarries. A little beyond here located the True Blue quarries, which Mr. Royce kindly showed the party, as well as their new plant for manufacturing, and their output, while not so extensive, is apparently of a good quality of blue marble.

At the latter quarry we saw where, as Mr. Royce told us, the first marble was quarried in the state, in 1855 and for many years after, it furnished the only marble used from this state. It is claimed to have stood the test of time equal to any. We next found ourselves in Quincy, Mass., but only looked over the quarries and plants partially, for want of time. The quarries here are worked deeper, and I should say at greater expense for getting out stock, and has a decidedly rough look in the quarry.

Here we learned incidentally by the proprietor of the Green Leaf hotel, of the serious effect of failure of our projected excursion. In order to secure accommodations for the number that they had been told they could reasonably expect—and seemed were pledged to go—the Quincy Association was forced to rent the hotel outright, at $150.00 per day, and take its pro rata with us, and they were told to expect $250.00. I most sincerely sympathize with the committee who had this affair in hand, who worked hard and in good faith for the success of the enterprise, only to find at last, that the situation was one of extreme humiliation for them. However, sympathy does not pay the shortcoming of the Quincy association in this matter, and sincere lament can only be expressed for the position in which it has placed them, and only too, from their generous endeavor to treat us hospitably. Quite liberal arrangements had been made for formal entertainment both here, at Barre, and at Boston, and what would have been a feast for all, produced disappointment and financial loss. We saw in the old Quincy cemetery marble and slate headstones, bearing date as far back as 1635, and in most cases the marble that had stood over 190 years was badly affected by time, and the inscriptions not readable, but not so with the slate or even brown stone. Just opposite this yard are deposited the remains of John and John Quincy Adams and their wives, beneath the old Unitarian church of this place.

Our limit of space is passed, but cannot refrain from saying as a whole, the trip was a success. The splendid show down the St. Lawrence river, through Vermont along the Green Mountain range, the beauty of which is hardly surpassed anywhere in the country. As we traveled along at the foot of these mountains, from Montpelier to Rutland, and then toward Boston, we were found in continual contact with the eye. Then coupled with taking in the points of interest about Montreal, Boston and New York, our homeward trip up the Hudson, with its picturesque scenery all along its shores, are opportunities seldom embraced by any of us, and I can only say that those who could, and did not take this trip, have missed more than they perhaps know of. Such scenes enlarge our horizon, giving a wider mental vision, that helps to enrich our views of life.

Jackson, Mich. C. W. Hall.

Michigan Dealers' Excursion to the Granite and Marble Quarries.

Promptly and without excitement or haste, the engineer of No 79 gave the throttle of his faithful engine a twist, while the sky as suddenly clouded as the vaporous clouds of disappointment and moisture rolled down from Lake Euron to overspread the State of Michigan, putting on as it were a garboff mourning. For was it not the unhappy day and hour when there was to go forth from within her aequous boundaries a body of men and women, likewise sweethearts and others, who the same if returned not, would rob many a poor bag or angle worm of ashadow, with which to cool his or her (as the case might be) acheting limbs.

The night sped swiftly on, also the train, and as mysterious noises perturbed through our sleeper, reaching to the utmost depths, and if you will permit, innermost recesses, of our otherwise supposedly private but temporary possession. The night wore on but the succulent professorilum did not seem to wear away smaller but increased in dimensions so it the right grew less, so that when the morning sun sprang forth and restit her aching and fevered eastern limb on the bosom of Lake Ontario, there
of us who had not slept the sleep of the just were glad in our hearts, for we knew that the porter would soon put the cup of quietness on all who had sung mournfully through the deepening and shadowing night.

Mighty Niagara trembled as we approached her rugged shores (por qua, nor was there one in all that party who for a single instant noted the mighty rush of waters, the appalling depth of her mighty chasm, nor gave a thought of the countless ages that the mighty torrents had labored to sculpture those rocks into their present form, laboring day and night incessantly, pounding and chiseling with Nature's tools along roaring and struggling, using to advantage the most minute grain of sand or rushing balsa drowning and scrubbing through the countless centuries, to quarry from Niagara's ancient bed more stone than the hands of men have lifted since the world began, (figured it all out myself). But what I want to get at is that our crew did not appreciate the wonder of all the wonderful phenomena that nature presents. If it had been here tumbling over that precipice instead of water, I think it would have touched the boys in a tender spot. Now, I may have misjudged the boys right along, but don't you know I had an idea at the time that there was not a man, among them all, who was not mentally calculating as to how easy it would be to get out bottomless from those cliffs, and how many of them were in sight. I think that is a pretty fair description of our sojourn at the falls, but I wish I could follow the crowd about that section picking up relics, crumbling rocks between their thumb and fingers, discussing the quality of the stone and its adaptability to the tombstone trade.

Nobody's clothes were badly torn while moving the procession down to Kingston, (another sleepless night for the just, where the magnificent steeple which was hired to drag our party down the St. Lawrence river to Montreal, lay chained to her dock, while the magnificent stretch of undulating, non phosphorescent, but at the time highly elated, water danced and glimmered, bathed in the glassing light borrowed as it were from the rays of the setting sun. (See). All of this puzzle may seem superfluous and entirely unnecessary, but the fact is she (the journey) up to that point was most noticeable, except for the facts related above and the sinking of another steeple of the same line two days later two hundred miles further down the river, which of course the same cannot conscientiously be woven into this tale. Any further details concerning time tables, sleeping car accommodations, twenty minutes and lunch stations, can be had with greater accuracy of the railroad and steamboat offices along the line of march, and no doubt samples of the coffee and sandwiches along the route. The trip down the St. Lawrence was very pleasant, especially to those who advocated no license, for the water was blue and apparently sweet, but many of us cannot honestly testify to the same. The several rapids along the river were interesting and reminded one of the animated sessions of the New England Granite Manufacturers Association meetings.

By sticking to the steamboat and permitting our officers to have their own way in the matter of navigating the ship, we were safety, to the apparent great relief of all concerned, landed in the ancient city of Montreal. Of course we visited every point of interest within her gates, more especially the churches.

Next winter appearing above the horizon we thought it...
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would be a good idea to get out of the northern latitudes as soon as possible, also away from the temptations lurking in the shadows of our own consciences, intensified of course in great degree by our surroundings. Weak points in moral construction considered, so we were borne at about half pace, with our car ex- posing into the very teeth, so to speak, of the orange blossom breezes gently wafted from the Gulf of Mexico across Florida's bosom-laden groves of above-mentioned nectarine. That is the way we got down to Montpelier, Vermont; we were braced for the occasion; we knew what to expect; were we not aware of what was in waiting for us? For had not the MONUMENTAL NEWS for months dashed up to us all the delights of the season. Could we doubt our friend, our brother Haight? He could not have been misinformed, he had always proved straight and true. And Bagley, too, poor Bagley: his absence cast a gloom over all, for had we not depended on him to head the procession; was not from his oily and graceful tongue to roll forth our appreciation of the exertions of Montpelier's and Barre's best people. We were almost helpless, the absence of our talented friends and backers, a sense of our utter failure as diplomats and liars, our near approach to that mighty multitude whose numbers would soon encompass our little band of pilgrims, surrounding us as it were, like a picket fence around a country churchyard. But we were braced for the occasion.

We were much relieved when we reached Montpelier Junction to know that our degradation had been postponed for a few minutes, and we would meet our executors only at the capital itself. This short respite gave us additional time to block up our fast weakening resolutions, and to recite once again our graceless little embellishment while receiving the key of the great State of Vermont and the freedom of her granite shops and quarries. The only reason we did not drop dead when the train pulled into Montpelier was that we could not drop any further without knocking out the bottom of the car. [Examine preceding illustration.] There might have been a multitude waiting with outstretched arms, bands of crashing drums and cymbals of brass; there might have been the streets of Montpelier gauding in the sun with what we carved, and granite stones—all this might have been, and undoubtedly was. If we did not see it, it was our own fault. We acknowledge it all, for we could see nothing. The angels that bore aloft and scattered among the granite cliffs of Vermont the old songs that were sung that day also informed the same that the Michigan delegation, or some of them, or at least one of them, was not fit for publication.

The morning dawned as mornings have been in the habit of doing for some time past, and a new day was born. Huzzah for Vermont, Montpelier and Barre; they are great. The same old story of man's ingratitude to man, the same weary tramp through the immense workshops and quarries, the same gathering of samples of stock, the same exchange of lies, and all is over. Those that came are sorry they did not stay at home, and those that entertained equally as sorry that they did not.

Long live the king! Boston is a great city. The run to Boston from Montpelier is a great ride. Ever since we were able to appreciate the Declaration of Independence and the motives that prompted the architects who drew the plans for it, also the people who were precedent in putting the thing along, we are partial to Boston. If there is any one thing more than another that will open the floodgates of our innermost soul and cause us to show our weakness outwardly, it is a recital of the stirring
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138 FIFTH AVE. NEAR 19TH ST., NEW YORK CITY.

Events that transpired in that historic neighborhood some time ago. To me the greatest of all the great events of those days were the heroic efforts of Mrs. Molly Pitcher when her husband had slipped, and about everybody else in her neighborhood had either (pronounced ither) been killed or chased into the woods.

Standing there alone on the crest of Bunker Hill loading, and as rapidly unloading that great black mouth cannon, slaughtering the British, first right and then left, and in front until, by the brave act of one woman, the enemy were swept from the land. I have often wondered why, instead of exposing herself to the rain of British bullets that must have filled the atmosphere on that memorable day, she did not drag her cannon around behind that great granite obelisk for protection. She undoubtedly knew her own business best, and as everything has been corning our way ever since, last Administration excepted, it would be unmanly and unjust to criticise her actions at this late date.

Our Boston experience was pleasant, indeed. Little Neck clams, boiled lobsters and baked beans were ripe when we struck the town, also plentiful. At this point it will become necessary for us to account for ourselves alone, as the contingent to a man and to a woman, after floating within the civilizing influence of culture and art, did not seem to require the protection and advice so freely offered by us, and as freely rejected by our inexperienced companions. We did not take in Quincy, Mass.; we did not wish for a repetition of the Montpellier affair. We have strength physically and mentally, but not great capacity. Financially, we were in fine form, having borrowed money all along the road for this special occasion. Boston is a great town, and it is also a fine place. An apple can be very large and not of fine flavor; nor so with Boston. You will observe that we were pleased with our surroundings, also with what we surmised.

One of our greatest weaknesses is to move on just when we are best satisfied with present conditions. After witnessing the Templar parade from a sheltered position near the grand stand, which we enjoyed immensely, as we were sheltered by an umbrella held by an old lady who stood in front of us, and were vigorously fanned by a couple of ladies standing on either side (see note in preceding chapter) of us who seemed to be warm. We were quite comfortable and would have probably been there yet had not a policeman got onto the combination. About this time it seemed necessary that we move on, which we did in our usual style, reaching the City of New York and the Murray Hill hotel, subsequently an attic room, seven by nine, on the sixth floor, where we were supposed by the management of the hotel to be contented and happy. (A great mistake by the management.) We have no complaint to offer as to our reception in the above city (that is public). We were well treated by everybody and returned the compliment by treating everybody who would accept uncomplainingly the bite of the serpent and the sting of the adder. We could give a better description of this town if we could get hold of memoranda made on previous journeys.

New York seems to be a little closer related to the clan industry than any other city we visited along the coast. We also give her credit for the great variety of her liquor refreshments shown in the several art stores located on divers principal thoroughfares about the town. We were much pained to find that there were no granite quarries or granite shops within her gates, for we were just looking for an opportunity to give our western brothers who had not taken advantage of the cheap faces and cheaper
YALE STYLO-CHISELERY

A revival of the ancient art of incising metals, retaining all its beauty, possibilities and individuality, but accomplished by methods developed during years of patient investigation and expensive experiment, whereby work of this kind can now be produced at a small fraction of the cost involved by any methods heretofore known.

THE YALE & TOWNE MFG. CO.

General Offices, 280 Broadway, New York
Works, Stamford, Conn. Branford, Conn.

NEW YORK.
PHILADELPHIA.

BOSTON.
SAN FRANCISCO.

BUFFALO.
CHICAGO.

Correspondence.

The "Agent" Question Continued.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., August 19, 1875.

Editor Monumental News:—

Dear Sir:—I have read with considerable interest the discussion going on through your paper in regard to the wisdom of employing agents in our business, etc. I cannot see how all dealers and manufacturers could possibly agree on a single plan of action, or conduct in pursuance thereof, in view of the large differences in the conditions and surroundings that must necessarily exist between us, owing to the respective locations in which we find ourselves and the class of patrons with which we have to deal.

As between the quarrymen or manufacturer of large monumental or office work, with all the latest improved machinery and perfect facilities and large capital, and the retail dealer or one who manufactures in a small way with small capital, I consider the agent almost indispensable, because he brings to one's door the very latest in designs, etc., and can fill ones every want and need, and is always loaded to the muzzle with trade news. I have found them to be interesting, and generally honorable and gentlemanly fellows, and I always feel them coming to me whether I wish to place any orders with them or not. But as between the retail dealer and the final purchaser, I consider them an abominable nuisance, and an injury in the long run to the dealer who employs them.

Without going into detail, or quoting any part of his letter, I desire to go on record as most heartily and emphatically endorsing the sentiments contained in Mr. Frank A. Carden's letter in your July number. I congratulate him, that after his
Series No. 2. Original and Practical Designs.
A collection of designs costing $150 or more to be executed by hand, at a minimum cost of popular and saleable
23 Designs For $5.00
styles retailing for less than $300
on 30 separate sheets, 14x21, with book of sizes to each job and wholesale and
detail prices in your popular granites.
Expressage paid when cash is sent with order.
The cheapest and most practical Designs ever issued for the trade. In general as evidenced by the many unsolicited testimonials received.
Series No. 1.
22 Designs With Sizes and Prices $5.00
Only a few sets of this choice Series left.
Series 1 and 2 ordered to be sent to the same address at one time $8.00.
Photographs for the trade.
My collection of photographs is constantly increasing and now contains about 700 views of all descriptions of Monumental Work. Sample books will be sent upon application to responsible parties to make a selection provided expressage will be paid both ways and books returned promptly. Special hand made designs furnished at reasonable rates.

Chas. H. Gall,
1027 Graceland Ave., Chicago, Ill.

many years of experience, and I have no doubt he has adopted all the improvements and methods of working stone that have been practiced, he should still stick to the one, and good rule of disposing of his wares. It is the only dignified and I might say honest rule, and one from which, in my 25 years experience, I have never deviated.

But I think Mr. Cardoni will be willing with me to throw the mantle of charity over the conduct of Mr. D. M. Jones of Columbus, Kansas, for having violated what we consider the only good rule. I can easily conceive the necessity for him to drum for tradesmen in a territory, where his predecessors succeeded in selling in four months in 1884, four little slabs, amounting to $42.00, where they found the class of patrons that were liberal enough, or able, to squander an average $10.50 each to mark the last resting place of their departed "Dear ones, where in a radius of ten miles of said shop, there was sold in the same time, $2,000 worth of work by agents of other concerns."

Mr. Jones says somewhat flippantly: "That Mr. Cardoni's method of doing business would not get a man a "Corn bread living now." One need not be a very profound scholar in mathematics, to imagine what kind of a living those two young men "and other concerns" could have made on $2,000 worth of sales in four months, in a circle of territory the diameter of which was twenty miles, and of which Columbus, Kansas, was the central point.

But nothing daunted, Mr. Jones assumed the armor, and without "experience as an agent," without "gift or aptness for that line of work," or "knowledge of the marble or any other kind of trade," he takes the field and metaphorically mopped up that part of the earth included in his territory, for they, the others, ceased to get orders.

In view of the above honest confession of his want of knowledge, etc., I would not have been surprised at his declaration, that: "In the light of fierce competition, the use of pneumatic tools, etc," the marble trade has ceased to be a "craft, art or profession, and is now only a business," were it not for his concluding remarks in which he claims now to have some "pride in his artistic taste and mechanical ability." But I protest these latter trifling considerations are overcome by his love for "the dollars that are in it." I am glad that there are still some men in our business who regard our calling as an "art and a profession," and that with the introduction of improved machinery and tools, and the inventions and discoveries of new and improved methods of conquering and subduing nature, as it were, it is still worth while to endeavor to attain a loftier and more exalted position in the world of Science and the Arts, and not be classed with the dealer in tin bark, raw hides, or pig iron.

Charles F. Schriver.

Editor Monumental News.
DALTON, GA., Sept. 9, 1885.

DEAR SIR—Permit me through your publication to say a few words for the benefit of the Southern marble and granite dealers.

In traveling over, and coming in competition with the agents and dealers of Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama and Georgia, I find that competition is so close that it forces a class of work on the consumer that should make any decent dealer blush to behold. For example, not long since a Georgia gentleman (?) furnished a monument some fifty miles from his shop, set in cemetery, made of No. 2 Ratland marble, No. 1433 Vermont Marble Co. design, and 5 feet high. You will see from the list price that this job properly finished, is listed at $77 and he only got $55 from the consumer. What could he expect as a profit? But judging from the class of work furnished by him with others, they make a profit. This class of work would disgust and make you as an honest man ashamed of your business. I for one would...
VERY SIGNIFICANT

We think, in the fact that our September Sales are over 50 per cent greater than for any previous September, and it seems to prove our statement in this space a month ago, that our designs this fall outdid all of our former efforts, and to show that the largest and best dealers are fully aware that it is our work from our designs, that makes them money, and they buy accordingly.

Place your orders now for 50 per cent, and make early delivery in the spring sure. It will pay to buy it all from our salesmen. No one else can show you designs with the selling power in them, that ours have.

W. M. WATTLERES & CO.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

be delighted to meet with the dealers of the above named states in a Union, and see if we can't make some improvements, be friends and establish prices, and furnish first class work. We would all profit by such a union, be happier, and the people would be furnished with a class of work that would be elevating to their business. Can't we do this? If not why not?

The Atlanta exposition offers an opportunity to bring about an association of Southern dealers for the betterment of trade conditions. Doubtless many of the dealers in the South who visit the exhibition, or who propose to do so, would probably make their visit on a given date if arrangements for a meeting of marble dealers could be made. The Monumental News would be pleased to be the medium for expressions from its Southern readers on this important matter.

Foundations.

SALISBURY, CONN., August 17, 1896.

Dear Sir:—The July number contained an article on foundations, to which I take liberty of adding some further suggestions. Our cemetery in this place is in gravel and experience has shown that the best foundation here is made as represented in the illustration herewith, Fig. A.

Dig down at least 6 feet and get good flat stone, not necessary a quarryed stone, but none are too good; lay large flat stone on bottom of pit and build upon them dry, but closely and well laid, locking the stone on each corner of each layer so that it is all bound together and would stand firm without any earth around it. When within 2 feet of top of ground begin to use cement, 1 of cement to 3 of sand is about right, and use enough to make it all solid as one stone from the top.

Now the advantage over work cemented all the way down is that frost will follow down no further than it is solid. The 2 ft. solid is protection against water getting into the foundation be-

low it, and if any should do so, it being warmer than at the surface, it will drain down, and there being no sand in the bottom to hold it, it will work away so that frost will not affect it and being built firm it will remain so.

In clay soil it is better to cement lower, or even clear down but there should be no dumping in of cobble stone, and then pouring in grout, when all depends on strength of cement instead of the laying of the stone for a permanent job. Where is the monument likely to stand 50 years from today that depends wholly on the round sides of cobble stones held together by some foreign substance?

Fig. B. shows the foundation of a granite headstone I was asked to right up as the party said. It had been up 2 years. I soon found that I must take it down, and so dug it out. One single cobble stone was as low as the bottom of the coffin, and
S. A. M.

Sells This Figure Five Feet High For $110 F. O. B. Cars

New York.

O course you never heard of such a price. Middle men don’t do Business for Pleasure. I save you their profit on all Italian work. A pleasure to quote you on anything.

Statuary is my Specialty.

S. A. MacFarland,

Carrara, Italy.

New York Office, 874 Broadway.

S. A. M.

dry cobble stones were dumped in and widened out as shown on sketch. About 4 inches of mortar work was laid on top so that the man could say he had made it the right length, breadth, and thickness.

Now if the buyer is a skin I have but little sympathy for him, but we all have customers who are willing to pay straight prices for straight work, and we want to give it to them.

In the same cemetery I have twice had to bridge over the head of a coffin box and build foundations partly over it, owing to lack of room and stupidity of grave diggers. All the above suggestions I make as advocating the necessity, the absolute necessity, of thoroughness in foundations. We, the trade, suffer by every stone that goes out of line.

Yours truly,

C. W. Adams.

TRADE NOTES

Shafer Bros. of Battle Creek, Mich., closed the contract last month for a mausoleum to be built at a cost of $13,000.

H. C. Moody with F. P. Bagley & Co., Chicago, favored the MONUMENTAL NEWS office with a visit last month.

Charles G. Willson is now located at Mansfield, O., where he is engaged with F. M. Wolff & Co. in the capacity of general manager.

Otto Schuman of Portland, Ore., has recently put up a 30 ton Quincy granite shaft monument in his city for a late prominent citizen.

C. S. Woods of Worcester, N. Y., was in Chicago last month on route to Taylorville, Ill., to visit a brother who is in the marble business there.

The Adams Marble Co., of North Adams, Mass., are about to erect a building 55 by 45 feet for storage and other purposes. This suggests prosperity.

A special to the Chattanooga Times reports a general revival of business at Luttrell, Tenn., the Republic Marble Company doing an excellent business.

The Metropolitan Marble Co., of New York, will erect a plant at Watertown, N. Y., to cost, it is stated $190,000, which will find employment for some sixty men.

Worden Brothers of Rochester and Buffalo, N. Y., are experiencing a decided improvement in business. They report having some good contracts on hand.

Wesville, Conn., Sept. 9, 1895.

E. C. Willison, Dear Sir: Your 1895 Design Book is in press. It is full of salable monuments and that is what we want. The designs are certainly the work of an artist and speak for themselves.

Yours,

T. B. Robertson.

Statuary to please critical customers, Burton Presto.

Eight photos of statuary free. S. A. MacFarland, 874 Broadway, New York.

Works of Art out of Italian Marble imported with dispatch. Secure our prices. Wm. G. Townsend & Co. or Townsend & Townsend.

The Defender holds the cup and the New York Granite Co. will hold your trade after the first trial order. New York Granite Co., 67 W. 33rd St., New York.

Wolff & Co. are the sole owners and have copyrighted the latest and finest model of Memoir, created by M. H. Humphrey. Ask for a Litho of it at Mansfield, O., or Barre, Vt.
MARR & GORDON, ...  
BARRE, VT.

Fine monumental and cemetery work of all kinds from the best 
BARRE GRANITE.

Quarries, Cutting and Polishing Plants

Supplied with all the latest improvements for executing work in the best possible manner. Our aim is to produce the highest grade of work at reasonable prices. We manufacture entirely for the trade and solicit the patronage of dealers who are looking for the best stock and best work in Barre Granite.

BARRE, VT.

We are always glad to receive newspapers containing bits of news about our subscribers, but it is important that the items be plainly marked or they will be overlooked.

Wm. H. Miller, architect, Ithaca, N. Y., has recently let the contract for a mausoleum to be erected in that city. The building will be of St. Lawrence marble and will cost $40,000.

W. E. Hussey, for many years with Jones Brothers, is the latest of the travelling salesmen to embark in business. Mr. Hussey has taken an interest with Mackie & Sons at Barre, Vt., where his many friends will wish him every success.

The Vermont Marble Co., Rutland, Vt., has secured the contract for furnishing the outdoor marble work for Monument Hall, the new building at the U. S. Soldier's Home in Washington, D. C. The work is to be completed by April 1, 1896.

J. E. Harrison & Son, of Adrian, Mich., has been doing quite a historic job recently. This was in repairing and relettering what is claimed to be the first soldier's monument erected in the United States, that at Tipton, Mich., July 4th, 1865.

Secure Our Prices on all Granites and Marbles. Wm. C. Townsend & Co., or Townsend & Townsend.


E. C. Willison, Dear Sir,—We take pleasure in saying that we consider your 1895 Design Book of which we have a copy, one of the best, if not the best ever printed, and well worth the price. We feel confident that it will help us to a large number of sales.

Yours truly, Andrews & Wheeler.

"Good marble bought are half sold." Send for our stock sheets of finished work ready for immediate shipment. It is like picking up money. New York Granite Co., 67 W. 23rd St., New York.

S. A. M. advertises a bargain on page 627.

They all said Well & Co.'s CELLULOID designs were great, and from the many complimentary letters received from the trade, their new designs must be greater. Ask for a sample.
George R. Watkins was "at home" during the Knights Templar Conclave in Boston and welcomed the visitors at Cook & Watkins' offices. Mr. Watkins is one of the veteran wholesale travelling men and says he begins to feel as though he had served sufficient time in that capacity.

J. S. Smith, for some time past with E. C. Willison at Boston, has been given the management of Mr. Willison's Chicago branch. This gives Mr. Orlo Willison an opportunity to resume his work on the road where he feels much more at home. Orlo has a host of friends among the dealers.

Some very neat work has been put up by Richard Seidwood of Fort Plain, N. Y., this season; one of especial note being a pedestal of Barre granite surrounded by a portrait statue in marble of a little girl 9 years of age. The statue is cut at Carrara, Italy, and is said to be an excellent likeness.

Burton Preston resides in Aberdeen several years and shipped many thousand monuments to the United States. Prices right, work all right, write him.

S. A. M. Art Statuary Book is the original one. Other firms sell it for five dollars, ask his price.

Olean, July 25, 1895:

E. C. Willison, Dear Sir—Enclose check for $6.00. The design book was received in good shape and we consider it the most practical in the market. Please send us three more at once. Very truly yours,

Foley Bros.

Reasonable Prices quoted on Italian monuments and statues. W. C. Townsend & Townsend & Townsend.

E. M. Wolff, of the firm of Wolff & Co., Marsefield, O., and Barre, Vt., has just designed an Obelisk Monument which indisputably out-rivals any similar design of recent years. You should see it.

Dealers will never get this from anyone over the quality of our work and material. If you haven't joined we extend you a hearty welcome. New York Granite Co., 67 West 32nd Street New York.
C. P. GILL & CO.,
Manufacturers of all kinds of
MONUMENTAL AND
Cemetery Work.

From the best
Dark, Medium and Light Barre Granite.
Orders filled promptly. Work guaranteed to be first class.
Special attention given to Squaring and Polishing Dies, Caps, and Bases,
all Lettering and Carving done with Pneumatic Tools.
Always get our estimates before placing orders.

MONTPELIER, VT

granite industry of Barre, and we believe it will result in good to
all concerned.
Mr. J. R. Langdon, the former owner of the Langdon Gran-
ite Quarries, died suddenly at his home in Montpelier, September 20th. The death of Mr. Langdon removed a man who
for many years a conspicuous figure in the regional granite and other
industries in our state.
The Iowa Soldiers and Sailors' monument, manufactured
by C. H. More & Co., of Barre, was completed this month. A
telegram was received a few days ago, by Mr. More, informing
him that the large and highly carved capstone, weighing over
three tons, was raised one hundred and thirty feet and placed
in position in twelve minutes. This was a remarkable achieve-
ment and speaks volumes for the wonderful powers of modern
machinery and the skill of those who set the work. If we are
correctly informed this is the largest stone ever placed at so
great a height since the erection of the Pyramids in ancient
Egypt. It is a splendid compliment to Barre granite and its
manufacturer to know that the entire job has given unqualified
satisfaction to those who have watched its erection with critical
inspection. Not a stone was rejected, nor a chip of a noticeable
size broken in any part of the set in transit or in erecting it.

During a recent trip among the friends in town we had occa-
sion to stop at the shop of W. D. Kiddell & Co., and while
there our attention was called to a unique boulder monument
which they had about completed for A. A. Evans & Son, of Bos-
ton, Mass., which is for their own family monument. It was 6
feet long, 42 high and 3 feet thick. The stone was from the
dark quarry of the Vermont Granite Co., which was of unusual
fine quality. Both faces were highly polished and decorated
with heavily-ripped Ivy vines and leaves on front and back. The ends
and top were grooved and finished with pneumatic tools in
a manner which gave it the appearance of a natural boulder. The

ITALIAN
Statues.

Imported
Promptly.

All work guaranteed
satisfactory.

Secure
our
prices.

WM. C.
TOWNSEND,
5, 7, 9, 11, Main St.,
ZANESVILLE, OHIO,
AND

TOWNSEND & TOWNSEND,
138 Fifth Ave., New York City.
Studios at Carrara, Italy.
BARCLAY BROTHERS, quarry owners, manufacturers and polishers of...

BARRE CRANITE.

We own and operate Light and Dark quarries that are producing first-class dimension stock of any size. Our facilities for quarrying are unsurpassed, and orders for Rough Stock will receive prompt attention. Our manufacturing department is equipped with Pneumatic Tools for surfacing, carving and lettering granites. Our new surfacing machine is the latest and most valuable improvement ever made in granite working machinery, and gives more Satisfactory Results on large surfaces than when finished by hand. Our Column Cutting Lathes and Polishing Lathes are the largest in Barre, and our polishing mill is equipped with thirteen polishing machines. We have every convenience for handling LARGE WORK.

CAPS, DIES, Etc., Polished for the Trade.

Barre, Vermont.

Imitation was the best we have ever seen. We understand the idea originated with Mr. Evans, who set a twelve ton monument of similar workmanship in Massachusetts recently. This style of work will be in demand when its novelty and beauty become known. Though the advertisement of Kidder & Co., in the MONUMENTAL NEWS, is upside-down, we beg to assure those interested that they will find their work right-side-up.

The R. C. Bowen Granite Co., who have been located in Montpelier for the past eight years, have recently moved from their old quarters into a new set of offices in the Whitcomb block. This block has just been completed and their offices consist of four rooms, which have been especially fitted up for them. The president of the company has a large front room, 10 feet square, finished in oak throughout, with handsome mantle and open fire-place. Next comes the stenographers and bookkeepers' room; next the general office. In the rear is a large room, 20 x 35 feet, which will be used exclusively for a drafting room.

Mr. Bowen informed us that the No. 4 dark blue Barre granite is in great demand, and that they use it exclusively in their orders for polished work. They report many large contracts on hand and the future outlook encouraging.

The Vermont Granite Co. have a large number of fine monuments of various sizes and designs, order any, and are well supplied with orders in their light and dark quarries. The class of work turned out by this firm, and the quality of their stock, is as well known to the granite trade that no words of praise are necessary from the writer.

Mr. W. E. Hussey, who for the past five or six years has been traveling salesman for Jones Bros., has entered into partnership with Mackie & Sons, of Barre. The firm name will be Mackie, Hussey & Co.

Mr. William Marr, of the firm of Marr & Gordon, acted for Scotland on Thursday last and expects to be absent two months. The firm of Marr & Gordon employ one hundred and fifty men at their shops and quarries. Lack of shop room prevents them from employing more cutters.

Mr. J. P. Cortiak informed me that he had at present more orders on his books and more cutters at work than he had had before in two years.

The large and beautiful round spire monument, surrounded by elaborate carved cap and statue, manufactured by the Railway Granite Co. of Barre, and described in a former issue of the MONUMENTAL NEWS, was erected in the Troy cemetery recently, and we are informed that their customer is highly pleased with material and workmanship.

Mr. Seward W. Jones, of Boston, was in Barre this week.

Mr. F. W. Stanly, of the Barre R. R., recently returned from a month's vacation, spent in Block Island. On listening to the fabulous stories which Mr. Stanly tells of his marvellous success in fishing while there, we could not but feel that an excellent granite salesman was spoiled when he went into the railroad business.

E. M. T.

From our regular correspondent.

QUINCY, MASS.

The early fall finds business in a more satisfactory condition than it has been for some time past, and it is apparent that the improvement that has been noticeable in other lines of business has at last made itself appreciable in the monument business sufficient to affect the manufacturers. No very large work has been reported, but a good run of the average class seems to be most in evidence and in a majority of cases this is the kind of work that yields the most profit.

This word "profit" is said to be in danger of becoming obso-
TO THE TRADE.
I am now being equipped with the latest improvements for finishing in the best possible manner. Carving, lettering and tracing by Pneumatic Tools.
I aim to ship the class of work that gives satisfaction to all concerned. I handle only the best grades of stock. Give strict personal attention to business and guarantee all work to be of best material and workmanship.

Good Stock. Good work. Prompt shipments and fair prices. Address for Estimates

S. Henry Barnicoat,
QUINCY, MASS.

leter at least among granite manufacturers. Prices have been hammered down so far that a profit has come to be a thing of the past, and how to restore it is becoming a very serious question. Just who is to blame for this undesirable condition of affairs is a debatable question, but its solution is not so important as how to induce the several interest involved to resort to such measures as will bring about a reform in present methods of doing business. It is better by far for any locality to have a reputation for getting good prices for its manufactures than it is to be known as the place where low prices prevail. One demands respect, the other does not. Manufacturers have not been slow in recognizing this principle in many branches of trade and acting on it have established a patronage that is not subject to the disturbing conditions of everyday trade. There may be a suggestion here worthy of consideration.

In filling their contracts for the monuments to be erected by the state of Illinois in the National Military Park at Chillicothe, T. C., the Mitchell Granite Company made a record that not only deserves mention, but one that has seldom, if ever, been equaled. The contract called for 30 monuments of similar dimensions, which were as follows: base 7 3/4" x 4 3/4" x 1 7/8"; with 9" wash, and die 6 3/8" x 3/2" x 5/6", three sides and top quarry face; the word "illinois" cut in large raised and polished letters across front panel, top of die and front of die polished and inscribed. Within 15 weeks of the time the order was placed the entire shipment, aggregating 285 tons, was on the cars. Considering that nearly a week was lost in getting things in readiness to begin actual cutting the feat was an extraordinary one. This company has considerable work on hand at the present time.

Swingle & Falconer have a manufacturing plant that is a model of compactness in point of arrangement and completeness in modern equipment. Their polishing mill and engine house is a substantial structure in the fitting up of which they have
Ask for our Stock
Sheets of Finished Monuments, Tablets, etc.

We manufacture from the best grades of Quincy, Barre, Westerly, New Westerly and all N. E. granites. We import all grades of granite known to the trade and respectfully request your tracings for estimates. '85 Design Book just completed, $6.00 per copy.

Ryegate Granite Works Co.

SOUTH RYEGATE, VERMONT.
Quarry Owners and Manufacturers of
RYEGATE, STANDARD AND BARRE GRANITE.

Facilities.
Unlimited Water Power.
McDonald Stone Cutting Machine
Power Derricks.
Turned Lathe.
Most Improved Polishing Machinery.
Artistic Models

Before placing your orders for any above kinds of granite work, write us for prices.

New York Granite Company,
67 West 23rd St. NEW YORK.

The constantly changing exhibit of monumental work in front of Craig & Richardson Granite Co.'s office shows in some measure the extent of their business in stock work. They carry an endless variety of monuments in the principal New England and foreign granite and employ a large force of men getting out work that will sell. Their judicious method of advertising their stock work keeps them in touch with the trade all over the country. They are cutting some heavy work just now, one monument upon which they are engaged has a base 10' X 10' and a die that will weigh nearly 30 tons. The monument to be erected by popular subscription to Harry McGovern, the recently deceased newspaper man, will be cut by this firm. It will cost about $5,000.

A new derrick, one of the best in town, has been put up by Badger Brothers at their quarry. The mast is an Oregon pine stock 85 feet long, to which is attached a 75 foot boom. It has a capacity of from 40 to 50 tons. They are shipping quite a lot of granite from the quarry for grade crossings. A good run of orders for an average class of monuments has kept the cutting and polishing shops fairly busy.

McDonnell Brothers say they have had a good year and McDonnell & Cook are working more men now than at any time during the summer, with orders enough ahead to keep them going for some time to come.

T. F. Manitx has kept forty men employed right through the year and if present signs do not fail him he will continue
to keep them busy till cold weather.

Mill & Chalmers have completed and set up in the
Waltham, Mass., cemetery the handsome canopy monument
for C. C. Shepard of that city. It is a very striking memori-

al. It stands 20 feet in height with an 8 ft. base. The four
columns supporting the canopy are of red Scotch, while the
pilasters are of Barre. The dark Quincy stone and light
Barre are blended harmoniously throughout the remainder of
the job.

H. W. Beattie of Quincy has completed an 8 ft. figure of
St. John for Thos. & Miller. It is highly commended for
its bold treatment. The drapery and line features of the figure
are well brought out.

From our regular correspondent.
Concord, N. H.

It is a hopeful sign when manufacturers admit that they have
been injuring business by putting out an inferior quality of work,
realize the disastrous effect it has had upon their trade and begin
to talk about doing better work and demanding better prices.
This is believed to be the prevailing sentiment in Concord today
and if the manufacturers will only stand together in this matter,
they can in a little while restore their ever popular granite to
the position it should occupy in the trade. Cheap granite work
like most other cheap commodities does not possess those quali-
ties most essential to success. If our manufacturers will use the
best stone they can buy and put good honest work on it, they
will soon realize that they are on the right road.

There are a number of quarries now in operation, and bar-
ing the New England Granite Co., the amount of business being
done is considered fair. A large marble job has just been shipped
from their works for Washington parties. The Granite Railway
Co. have several good contracts on hand and Henneberry
Brothers & Co. are also at work on a similar piece of work. The
latter is being cut in New Western granite, it will be all han-
dressed both inside and out, the cutaoms for the coffee being

Why is Chester Granite the Best
Monumental Granite
Known?

1. Chester Granite is fine grained and of a bright dark blue
   color, free from iron and all other imperfections.
2. Chester Granite is far superior in contrast between cut
   and polished work, to any other known granite.
3. Chester Granite is hard and close-grained, does not discolor
   by exposure to the atmosphere, but retains its brilliant
   polish, and it is always a satisfactory purchase to the
   owner.
4. Chester Granite surpasses all other granites for lettering.
   No need of paint to make letter readable.

Chester Granite is the best granite on
earth for monumental work.
Do not experiment with cheap granite, but buy the best, and
that is Chester.
We can furnish rough stock and squared and polished work with
reasonable dispatch.

Chester Granite is handled by all the leading Manufacturers of
Quincy, Mass. Send for price list. Satisfaction guaranteed.

THE HUDSON & CHESTER
GRANITE CO.
Owners, Quarrymen and Mfr's.

——— CHESTER, MASS.———
NEW YORK GRANITE CO.,
67 West 23rd St., New York.

HORACE WATKINS,
WHOLESALE
GRANITE, MARBLE AND STATUARY.

Estimates cheerfully Given. 110 East Town St., COLUMBUS, O.

Let Us Estimate Any American or Foreign Granite Monument you Have to Purchase.
See our beautiful Designs for Stock Monuments shown by our Salesmen. Order now for Spring and save Time and Money.

EXCLUSIVE WHOLESALERS OF Granite and Statuary. F. S. CARY & CO.
BARRE, VERMONT, OR ZANESVILLE, OHIO

WE HAVE IT.
What Marble Dealers are Looking for.—A firm making a specialty in their line. We furnish rough and sawed bases, cemetery curb and all other work connected with the marble and granite trade. Prices cheerfully furnished and work shipped promptly.

MATTHEWS BROS.,
WE HAVE IT.
What Marble Dealers are Looking for.—A firm making a specialty in their line. We furnish rough and sawed bases, cemetery curb and all other work connected with the marble and granite trade. Prices cheerfully furnished and work shipped promptly.

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AGAIN IN THE MARKET.

Oak Hill Granite.

The famous Oak Hill Granite Quarries near Belfast, Maine, are again in operation and are producing granite that for monumental purposes cannot be surpassed. It is a fine grained even textured blue, suitable for the best grades of monumental work. A spur track from the Maine Central R. R., has been built directly to the quarries.

Rough Stock.

We are prepared to furnish the trade with rough stock in any sizes for building or monumental purposes. Our facilities for quarrying and shipping insure prompt attention to all orders.

The popularity of this granite when on the market some years ago, will be remembered by many dealers. Send for price list and estimates.

Manufactured Work.

All of our cut work is made at the works of Swingle & Falconer, Quincy, Mass.

They are authorized to quote the most liberal prices on our granite, and with their improved appliances, pneumatic tools, polishing mills, etc., can guarantee entire satisfaction. Write them for estimates on monumental work.

OAK HILL GRANITE & PAVING CO.,
BELFAST, MAINE

KAVANAGH BROS. & CO. (MANUFACTURERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN)

Westerly AND Quincy Granite

Urbana, Ill., Aug. 13, 1884.

E. C. Willson, Dear Sir—I have just received the Design Book. This is the neatest I have seen and think we will have no trouble in selling it. Very respectfully,

C. N. Clark & Co.

Barre granite monuments, clear dark stock, well cut, highly polished, nicely joined, Burton Preston.

Carven Design Book, 80 designs for $5. S. A. MacFarland, 824 Broadway, New York.

Italian Monuments and Statues guaranteed free of defects. W. C. Townend and Townsend.

The James Shaver Granite and Marble Co., of Milwaukee, Wis. have just received a handsomely finished and excellent portrait bust of Mr. J. O. Shaver, head of the above firm. It was executed in the studio of Wolf & Co.

Importers of Scotch Granite and Italian Statuary. We make a specialty of Westerly Granite and Artistic Carving.

So. Quincy, Mass.
Of Interest to Advertisers.

It is to be regretted that publishers of trade papers should find it necessary to resort to methods for securing business that are generally disowned by all trade paper publishers' association. For many years the monumental industry has had one paper whose publisher accepted payment for his advertisements in monumental work, and now it appears that one of our eastern contemporaries has adopted the same method, as will be seen by the following which is taken from the Granite Producer and Builder of Boston. The comments of the latter paper on this practice are worthy of manufacturers' consideration:

Over-generous publishers of new trade papers frequently resort to unbusinesslike methods for getting patronage, without considering the possible effect. A certain New York publication is known to be taking advertising upon the condition that if results are not entirely satisfactory to the advertiser he need not pay. It is not difficult to get contracts on such a plan even from the most conservative advertisers, and with a chance or so such ads the smooth-talking solicitor easily induces cash advertisers to go in. This is a deception that should be brought to the attention of all possible advertisers in whatever line the scheme may be practiced. It is an injustice to the advertiser, is detrimental to legitimate publications, and in the end proves a boomerang to the publisher who gets his business in this manner.

—The Trade Press.

We can go you one better, for we know of a certain New York publication which, failing to get cash for advertising, will accept derricks, second-hand boilers or old random monuments in exchange for space. It seems a difficult matter to convince advertisers of the disastrous effects resulting to those who lend encouragement to such a scheme. Dealers apparently do not stop to consider that when they dispose of condemned, back-number memorials, that they will be swapped by the bargain-hunters for something with some dealer, somewhere, who will proceed to exhibit them in his yard as specimens of the work produced at Barre, Quincy, Concord or Westernly, as the case may be. Let it be noted that the boomerang is a double-header and detrimental to the advertiser and publisher alike.

SOUTHERN GRANITE CO.,

Light Gray Granite

FOR BUILDING AND MONUMENTAL AND STREET WORK.

The Confederate Monument in Oakwood Cemetery, Chicago, was quarried and cut at our works.

QUARRIES

LITHONIA, GA.

MAIN OFFICE,

WEGINS BLOCK.

CINCINNATI, O.

NEW YORK GRANITE CO.,

67 West 23rd St., New York.

All kinds of finished Monumental Work in all American and Foreign Granite.

Write for our prices.

GRANITE POLISHERS BEWARE

End Money, Save Time, Save Labor

By using Harrison Brothers Diamond Grit, Globules, or Chilled Shot. This is the age that one must practice economy. It will pay every Granite Polisher or Sawyer in the United States to write for our samples and prices of East before buying elsewhere. All of our samples are taken from bags ready for shipment, we do not prepare our samples. Our material is durable, clean, and free from all grit. The largest firms throughout the United States are using our material with the greatest possible success. Address all correspondence (to one of the firm),

NATHAN C. HARRISON, 151 TRENTON ST., EAST BOSTON, MASS.

VERMONT GRANITE CO., (INCORPORATED)

Quarries of the Celebrated BARRE GRANITE

Manufacturer of Monumental and all kinds of Cemetery Work for the Trade.

Special attention given to Squaring and Polishing Dyes, Caps, Fuses, etc., and Shipping Unfinished Dimension Granite in the Rough a Specialty.

All Branches of the Work are Done in Our Own Shops.
Eclat Granite Co.

Manufacturers of
All Kinds of MONUMENTAL WORK.
STATUARY & Fine CARVING
a Specialty.
Barre, Vt.

WHITCOMB BROS.,
MANUFACTURERS OF

Traveling Crane.

Stone Working & Machinery.

Whitcomb's Soft Metal
Polishing Machines

Column & Cutting & Lathes,
Polishing Lathes,

Jenny Lind Polishing Machines, Traveling
Crane, Derrick, Capetans, Etc.

Giant Polishing Machine.

B. C. & R. A. TILGHMAN,
1113 to 1126 South 11th Street,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Patent Chilled Iron Globules, or Shot.

For Fast Sawing or Rubbing of Stone, Granite and Marble. OUR SHOT have been in regular, constant and increasing use for over twelve years, and they are now in use by all the leading firms in the United States. With the same machinery and power, they will do over three times the work of sand. We are the inventors and original manufacturers of the material, and our shot have at least double the durability of all others on the market. We solicit a competent trial. Speed, durability, economy and saving of saw blades. Reduction of power. Over 500 Customers. Over twelve years constant use.

F. R. PATCH MANUFACTURING CO.,
Rutland, Vt.

Stone Mill Builders and
Contractors.

Gang Saws, Derricks, Steam
Hoists, etc. Rubbing Beds,
Polishing, Planing and

Moulding Machines for Marble and Granite. Circular
Saws for Stone, Marble and Slate.

Correspond with us regarding anything in the way of Stone Working Machinery. Mention the Monumental News.
A. MALNATI.
WESTERLY AND QUINCY GRANITES
ARTISTIC MONUMENTS,
QUINCY, MASS.

You can save your money, your time, and keep your temper and your customers by buying from the

NEW YORK GRANITE CO.,
67 W. 23rd St., New York.
When you need and must have Monumental work and material of a high grade.

worth considering.

We know the difficulties you experience in buying monuments. Poor Stock, Rough Cutting, Bad Joints, Poor Polishing etc., You can overcome these difficulties by placing your orders with

MANUFACTURERS OF
QUINCY, BARRE, WESTERLY.

JOSS BROTHERS COMPANY,
(incorporated)
Quincy, Mass., U.S.A.
Office and Mills.

IMPORTERS OF
SCOTCH, SWEDE, NORWEGIAN.

10 and 12 Garfield St.

Among Our Advertisers.

Special business notice in this department, 25 cents a line. We draw attention to the advertisements and the Monumental News by mentioning the name of the paper when writing advertisers.

An improvement in vault or mausoleum construction with which every contractor should be familiar is that recently made by P. E. Cabaret, a New York manufacturer of bronze doors, gates, etc. It is called a safety stop hinge and is designed to protect the interior valuable work of mausoleums from injury so often sustained where the ordinary old style hinges are used. The "Safety Stop Hinges" possess many advantages that will commend themselves to contractors. They are set forth in the circular issued by Mr. Cabaret which may be had upon application to him. An attractive full page announcement in regard to this and other features of Mr. Cabaret's bronze work will be found elsewhere in this number.

Empire Design Book sent with privilege of examination. It can be returned if not wanted. Wm. C. Townsend & Co. or Townsend & Townsend.

A handsome monument.

The granite manufacturers at Barre, Vt., very naturally pride themselves upon the character of the monumental work which they erect in their local cemetery. Some nicely executed work is to be seen there and one of the latest additions, the A. B. Averill monument, is illustrated on another page in this issue by McLeod & Ruxton of Barre. The design which is by the well-known designer H. G. Kottten, affords opportunity for some artistic carving which has been carried out. The bottom base is 8 x 6 feet and the surrounding statue of "Memory" 4' 6". The monument is a credit to the manufacturers who can point to this example of their workmanship with justifiable pride.

S. A. M. make a specialty of statuary.

The Bedford Monumental Works of Bedford, Ind., executed a fine piece of statuary for the 8th Indian Regiment monument at Chickamauga. The statue was a portrait figure of a soldier standing at "attention" in full marching uniform. The details were carefully worked out and the work elicited many expressions of praise from those who saw it. The Bedford Monumental Works make a feature of statuary and fine carved work in Bedford stone.

All information given about Busts and Portrait Statuaries, low prices. B. R. Prentice.

The attention of buyers of Wedge Lead is called to the announcement of J. W. Woolridge of Elyria, Ohio, which will be found on another page. Mr. Woolridge has made a business of furnishing retail monument dealers with wedge lead for a number of years and his prices will be found satisfactory.

Estimates submitted promptly. Wm. C. Townsend & Co. or Townsend & Townsend.

New advertisers in this issue:

Oak Hill Granite and Paving Co., Belfast, Me.
D. L. Daniels, Milford, N. H.
Empire Marble Co., Governor, N. Y.
S. Fontana & Co., Barre, Vt.
Bugbee & Alexander, Barre, Vt.

We were pleased to see so many of our friends who found it a pleasure and a benefit to make the trip East. We appreciate a personal call—if we cannot have that pleasure a letter with a tracing will receive our best attention. New York Granite Co., 67 W. 23rd St., New York.
THE MONUMENTAL NEWS

THE MILFORD GRANITE CO.
MILFORD, N. H.

Manufacturers of the HIGHEST GRADE of MONUMENTAL Granite Work.
The Beauty of the Milford Granite and our very high class of work is attracting the
attention of every one interested in fine Monumental Work.

OUR OWN QUARRIES.

With three quarries, all yielding the finest Granite, we are able to quote low prices on finished work or rough stock. Send for estimates to

THE MILFORD GRANITE CO., MILFORD N. H.

DILLON & HALEY.

Manufacturers of... BARRE GRANITE

Monuments and... General Cemetery Work.

BARRE STREET, MONTPELIER, VT.

Estimates cheerfully given. Correspondence Solicited.

WALKER AND GLYSSON
Manufacturers of BARRE GRANITE,
Monuments and General Cemetery Work.

We will furnish
GOOD WORK
and
GOOD STOCK
At Reasonable Prices, Barre, Vt.

mention Monumental News when writing to advertisers.

HENRY GARDINER, Sole proprietor of the
Millstone Granite Quarries

successors to the Millstone Granite co.
Firm of Booth Bros., etc.,
at Millstone.

All kinds of finished Monumental work. Rough stone a specialty. The certificate of award at the Centennial Exhibition of 1876 on the Millstone Blue Granite, for the good color of the stone, its fine, close grain, and good polish, and the marked contrast between the polished and dressed surfaces, a characteristic which gives unusual distinctness to ornamentation, makes it especially adapted to fine cemetery work.

P. O. Address, MILLSTONE, CONN. Telegraph and Telephone, NEW LONDON, CONN.

CHAS. F. STOLL
SOLE PRODUCER OF THE CELEBRATED GROTON GRANITE

For the trade in the Rough, adapted for fine MONUMENTAL AND STATUARY WORK. P. O. Address,

NEW LONDON, CONN.

A. D. Harrison,

Manufacturer of the Celebrated DARK BLUE CONCORD GRANITE.

Estimates furnished on BARRE GRANITE.

Correspondence and orders will receive prompt and satisfactory attention.

CONCORD, N. H.
Important to Pneumatic Tool Users.

The American Pneumatic Tool Company, of 844 Washington St., New York City, the pioneer company in pneumatic tools, issues the following circular to the trade:

New York, Sept. 16, 1895.

Dear Sir:

In our case against Robert C. Fisher et al., of New York, for infringement of our patent No. 364,081 by the use of the Drawnough (commonly called the Marx) tool, in the United States Court for the southern district of New York, Judge Wheeler, presiding, a decree was made in our favor on the 12th of August.

All the points made by our able attorneys, Messrs. Kerr & Curtis of 120 Broadway, New York, were sustained by the court.

The patent is so broadly construed that not only Marx but all other tools now being offered in the market, are apparently excluded from use, excepting possibly a poor substitute in the shape of a valveless tool, and this, we claim, infringes some of our patents, especially our broad method patent No. 373,646, the claim of which reads as follows:

"The method of making a smooth surface on stone, metal, or other hard substance, by means of a stroke machine, whose action is so rapid as to be practically continuous."

This patent was issued to our Mr. MacCoy for that which had never been accomplished, and which has now become essential in the arts. In the recent decision, moreover, Mr. MacCoy has been expressly recognized by the court as the pioneer in pneumatic tools. Against this infringement we will shortly proceed. There seems to be no doubt that even this valveless, man-paralyzing tool will be excluded from the field, if indeed, it does not previously die of its own inutility.

We regard the makers and sellers of these sever-infringing tools as financially irresponsible. We propose, therefore, to proceed against users of these tools.

Having obtained a decision sustaining our patent No. 304,091, after a full trial on the merits in the Fisher suit, we are now entitled to proceed at once for preliminary injunction against any infringer, whether maker or user, of that patent in any U. S. Circuit Court, and it is our intention to do so whenever we find it necessary for the vindication of our rights.

If you are using an infringing tool, we extend to you, in addition to the courtesy of this notice, the opportunity to reply before we take action in the premises. Inviting your early attention, we remain,

Respectfully yours,

THE AMERICAN PNEUMATIC TOOL CO.

By F. A. Marsh, Sec'y.

Headstone Designs.

These illustrations represent two of the thirty designs of headstones recently issued by the Craig & Richards Granite Co., Quincy, Mass. The designs are reproduced from hand made drawings and are printed on heavy sheets 14 x 19 inches. There are sixteen of these sheets illustrating thirty salable designs and they are being sold at $3.50 for the set. Order a set now.
Among our Advertisers. (Continued.)

Among our new advertisements this month will be found one from the Empire Marble Co., of Gouverneur, N. Y., successors to the Empire State Marble Co., Mr. D. J. Whitsey, president and manager of the new company, in an old and experienced worker in St. Lawrence marble, in fact he was one of the first to put that marble on the market. The company's quarries and mills are well equipped to give prompt and satisfactory attention to the wants of the trade in their line.

Altoona, Pa., Sept. 11, 1895.

E. C. Williams, Dear Sir,—We consider the 1895 edition of The Monumental News the best design book for general country trade yet issued. It contains a good variety of storable designs in cheap and medium priced monuments and tablets, also some good higher priced designs for those wishing to invest more money. We have yet to see its equal for our trade. Thanking you for your courteous treatment, we remain,

Yours truly,
H. Wells.

Mr. Wirt Leland of Carrara, Italy, whose marble design book is so well known in this trade, has been visiting the American dealers during the summer. Mr. Leland is building up a very gratifying business in marble statuary for which he finds a growing demand. He expects to return to Carrara this fall.


Marr & Gordon, granite manufacturers at Barre, Vt., have established a western office at 153 LaSalle street, Chicago. Mr. William Doolas, an experienced granite man, is in charge of the office, who will be pleased to hear from western dealers.

First Class Work only. Wm. C. Townsend & Co., or Townsend & Townsend.

“Out of town correspondence is beginning to show signs of improvement in trade,” says the New York Granite Co., wholesale dealers and importers at 67 West 23rd St., New York. “The retail dealers in and around New York were not doing much business in September, but are confidently expecting an improvement in October.

An Italian statue of child three feet high for $6.00. Burton Preston.

We have ready for immediate shipment several dark Quincy tablets and headstones and a finely polished square monument with cross. Write for stock sheet. Swingle & Falconer, Quincy, Mass.

Oak Hill Granite.

Many Granite dealers who were in trade ten years ago, will be pleased to learn that the famous Oak Hill quarries down in Maine are once more in operation. Years ago this granite was very popular for monumetal purposes, and particularly so for it is a fine antriking stone, of a bluish cast, evenly mixed and adapted to all classes of such work. The Oak Hill Granite and Marble Co., of Belfast, Me., have made many improvements at the quarries and have put in a new railroad switch which greatly facilitates the shipping. Rough stock only will be furnished from the quarries, as the Company has arranged to have all of the manufacturing done by the well-known firm of Swingle & Falconer, at Quincy, Mass. The plant of this concern is equipped with all the modern appliances for the manufacture of granite, and their reputation is such as to insure entire satisfaction. Swingle & Falconer have been empowered to quote the lowest prices on Oak Hill granite and there is no doubt but that this once popular granite will soon become a favorite again in the retail Monumental trade.

An Important Decision.

Granite manufacturers throughout the United States who are using the pneumatic tool will be interested in the decision of Judge Wheeler in the United States Circuit Court for New York, regarding the patent right of the pneumatic tool for cutting granite. The American Pneumatic Tool Co. of New York claims to be the sole owner of the patent and in the decision, which was rendered last month, the court sustains their claim. The court reviews at considerable length the history of the invention and the several features embodied in the tools of other manufacturers which the court regards as infringements. Elsewhere in this issue will be found a communication from the American Pneumatic Tool Co. on the subject.

Mansfield, O., Sept. 20th, 1895.

Editor Monumental News:

Dear Sir,—I note in your September issue of the Monumental News, you have stated in a local that Burton Preston has retired from the partnership of Wolff & Co. I beg to call your attention to the fact that Burton Preston has at no time had any connection with me other than that of an employee, and he was discharged by me about July 31, '95, and I have placed in the general management of my business, C. C. Willson, formerly manager for E. C. Willson. Yours very truly,

WOLFF & CO. Per E. M. Wood.
THE MONUMENTAL NEWS.

GOODENOUGH & SWASEY
Manufacturers of...
Light and Dark
BARRE GRANITE
MONUMENTS AND GENERAL CEMETERY WORK.
MONTPELIER, Vt.

CABLE & EDWARDS
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
BARRE GRANITE MONUMENTS
AND OTHER CEMETERY WORK.
BARRE, VT.

EWEN & CO.
Manufacturers of Monumental Work in
Red, White, Blue and Pink Westerly Granite.
Fine Lettering and Carving a Specialty. Urns, Ballusters, Vases, Columns, Etc.
at specially Low Price. Give us a chance to figure on your work.

RICHARDS & TROWBRIDGE
MONUMENTAL DESIGNERS.
DESIGNS ON SILK.
A SPECIALTY.
QUINCY, MASS.

Trade Notes. (Continued).
Legner & Quinlan of Cincinnati, O., are
writing some fine contracts this season.
Since getting the Harrison monument
order they have been awarded the con-
tract for a monument to be erected in
Dayton, O., by the Collins Estate at a
cost of $6,500. Mr. Collins took the first
engine out over the Cincinnati, Hamilton
and Dayton Railroad.

Wm. H. Gavlord, a public spirited citi-
zen of South Hadley, Mass., has given
McGregor & Coons of Springfield a con-
tract for a soldiers monument which
he intends presenting as a gift to the town
of South Hadley. The monument will
consist of a pedestal of Quincy granite,
surmounted by a statue of a soldier in
Westerly granite. The monument will
stand 18 feet in height and cost about
$8,000.

C. Keim celebrated his 50th year in the
marble business at Johnstown, Pa., on Sept. 9th. Mr. Keim is an enter-
prising man and can paint with pride to examples of his workman-
ship in numerous cemeteries in his own and adjacent counties.
He is a liberal newspaper advertiser and does not employ agents.

Campbell & Horrigan of Pittsburg, Pa., are selling some
very heavy monuments this year. An exceptionally fine piece
of work just shipped to them by Jas. Newall & Co. of Westerly,
R. I., has a bottom base of 6 square and stands 18
in height. A freely modelled and carved group of figures in granite adorns the
monument.

The granite pedestal for the General Cose equestrian
monument to be erected in Burlington, la., will be furnished by O. H. Farrens of
that city. It will be of light Barre granite, all har-
mixed. The base is 11'X14' and 9' in height. The statue will be
a bronze replica of one modelled by Carl Rohlsmith for the
state soldiers monument at Des Moines.

W. F. Cook of Springfield, Mass., has the reputation of hav-
ing the most attractive salesroom and office of any monument
dealer in the United States. Posted plants, paintings and stat-
uary adorn his handsome office which admits a well kept sales-
room. A well kept establishment of this kind is not only pleasant
to do business in, but is an excellent advertisement.

The contract for the building of the monument erected on the
Public Square at Lawrenceburg, Tenn., in 1849, to the memo-
ry of the soldiers of the Mexican war, was awarded to J. E. Sloan
& Co., of Nashville. The monument is forty feet high, with a
base ten feet square and will be rebuilt out of Bedford, Ind.

Your Money Back if statues are not satisfactory. W.
C. Townsend and Townsend & Townsend.

stone. The work is to be completed and re-dedicated October
31st.

A fatal accident occurred at Champaign, Ill., last month
which resulted in the death of Mr. E. V. Dewey who was in that city
erecting a monument for H. C. Hoffman & Co. of Chicago. Mr.
Dewey was in the act of adjusting some ropes near the top of a
27 foot shaft which had been erected when from some inexplic-
able reason the shaft fell to the ground, carrying Dewey with it
and instantly killing him.

M. C. Redenberger of Waterloo, Ill., has the contract for a
six catumamb vault, to be built of Georgia marble and erected in the
local cemetery. The exterior dimensions of the structure are
14'5"X10'0"X17'0". The variety known as Cherokee marble
will be used with pointed columns and caps of Crode marble at
either side of the entrance. The vault will have double bronze
doors and premises to be one of Mr. Redenberger’s finest pieces
of memorial work.

Henry B. Vandercook, president of the Grand Rapids Mon-
ument Co., at Grand Rapids, Mich., has been admitted to the
legal fraternity. For some time past Mr. Vandercook has de-
oted his spare time to reading law and last month passed a
highly creditable examination, gaining admission to the bar of the
state. It is his intention to remain in the monument busi-
ness for the present. Mr. Vandercook has frequently contrib-
uted to our columns and may be he will now give his co-workers
in the trade some legal pointers.

The Best Material Used in our Italian statues and
monuments. W. C. Townsend and Townsend & Townsend.

Book of Sarcophagi, $5.00. Wm. C. Townsend &
Co., or Townsend & Townsend.
New York Granite Co's.,

67 WEST 23RD ST.
NEW YORK.

Design Book contains 15 large Lithograph Designs, 23 Line Drawings and 28 Statuary cuts. It is a 34 page book, 11 x 17 inches in size. Paper Cover, Light Weight $1.00, Cloth Cover, Light Weight, $1.50. Paper Cover Heavy Weight, $1.50, Cloth Cover, Heavy Weight, $2.00

EMSLIE & KING,
.... MANUFACTURERS OF
MONUMENTS AND GENERAL
CEMETERY WORK.

FROM Best Barre Granite.
Correspondence solicited.

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STAPLES GRANITE CO.,
Manufacturers of
HIGH GRADE
GRANITE WORK.

Light, Medium and Dark Barre Granite.

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Wm. Allan,
Successor to Troup & Allan.
Manufacturers of
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Monuments and General Cemetery Work.
from Best Light and Dark
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.... Estimates Cheerfully Given.

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Fraser & Broadfoot,
Manufacturers of all kinds of
MONUMENTAL WORK
.... From Best....

Light and Dark
.... BARRE GRANITE.
Estimates cheerfully given.

Montpelier, Vt.

A flag stone 10 ft. by 20 ft. by 16 in. thick, weighing about 26 tons was recently quarried in the stone quarry at Equinunk, N. Y., leased by Kirkpatrick Bros. of Hancock, N. Y.

Reports indicate that the dullness continues about the quarries at Ellsworth, Me.

In the month of August there were shipped from the Milford, Mass., quarries, 1676 tons of cut granite which is 272 tons more than were sent out in the corresponding time last year. Fully 400 men are now employed in the granite industry at that point.

A ledge of red sandstone has been opened up four miles northeast of Rawlins, Wyo. It is claimed to be equal to the gray sandstone which has been extensively used in Denver and Omaha.

The new corporation, recently organized, began work in the marble quarries at Dorset, Vt., with a force of 150 men, and it is expected that the number will soon be increased to 500. The company is a wealthy one and owns many large quarries in different parts of the country, and the business will be pushed for all it is worth.

Electric motors are being experimented with on gadders and channeling machines in the marble quarries at Proctor, Vt.

The Rutland Herald is authority for the statement that Senator Redfield Proctor has obtained a controlling interest in the Sheldon marble quarries at West Rutland. Out of 12,500 shares of the Sheldon stock Mr. Proctor now holds 12,450 shares. The Vermont Marble company for some time has held the lease of the Sheldon quarries, but has not worked them to any extent.
Quarry Notes. (Continued.)

The recently organized Massey Stone Co., at Cleveland, Ohio, is probably the largest concern of the kind in the world. They will control 700 acres of stone land in Northern Ohio and contemplate opening new quarries, developing old ones and establishing extensive plants at once.

The lack of railroad facilities, which have been the one great obstacle to the development of Colorado marble quarries, will probably be overcome before the end of the year. The Elk Mountain railroad to Marble will open up an inexhaustible bed of marble land, some of which has been sufficiently worked to establish the character and variety of the material.

Philadelphia is unquestionably taking the lead in the use of granite for wainscoting and exterior building work. The new Broad Street station of the Pennsylvania railroad contains some work of that character and a Maine granite company has a contract for 4,000 feet of polished granite for an interior base course in the new Public building in that city. The enduring nature of the material and the permanence of the polished surface gives it a value that fully counterbalances the difference in cost over other materials.

A new method of quarrying marble, an invention by George P. Clark, of Albany, N. Y., formerly of this city, was tested last month in one of the Vermont Marble company's quarries at West Rutland, says the Rutland (Vt.) Herald. The test proved satisfactory. The stone was sawed in the quarry by a twisted wire strand which was 800 feet long. A cut 65 feet long and one foot deep was made in eight hours. Mr. Clark intends to organize a company of New York men, who will put the machine on the market.

At a town meeting held at Chester, Mass., it was voted that the town buy $7,000 worth of stock in the proposed branch railroad from the Boston & Albany line to the granite fields in Becket.

A. ANDERSON & SONS, Manufacturers of
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Cemetry Work of every Description.
Correspondence with Dealers solicited.
Do not fail to get our prices.
A few stock jobs on hand. Write for designs and prices.
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Artistic Memorials
WEST QUINCY, MASS.

STEPHENS & REID, Manufacturers of and Dealers in BARRE GRANITE
Monuments, Tablets, and Cemetery Work.
Polishing and Heavy Work a Specialty.
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FORMERLY BROWN & McALLISTER CO.
ROUGH GRANITE of every description furnished to the Trade.
MONUMENTAL WORK A SPECIALTY.
Estimates furnished on application. All orders promptly filled.
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Manufacturers of High Grade Fine Monumental Granite
From Southern, Milford and New Western Granite.
For estimates address,
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La Rochelle & Fanny, Manufacturers of . . .
Concord, Sunapee Granite, for work of every description.
Also quarry owners of the finest
GRANITE LIGHT AND DARK
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BARRE GRANITE.
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MONUMENTAL WORK. D. L. Daniels, Milford, N. H.

F. WOLLMERATH, Manufacturer of Rustic Monuments in,

BEDFORD STONE.

Yards and Mills at

173-175 GLYBOURN PLACE.

CHICAGO.

T.P. OWENS & SON.

Masons and Dealers.

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Estimates on all classes of Monumental Work.
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Superior to Scotch or Swede for Monumental Work.

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Light and Dark Hardwick and Waugoshance Granite Monuments, Tablets and General Cemetery Work.

E. C. FRENCH
Manufacturer of and Dealer in Monumental Work of all kinds from the best Light and Dark Barre Granite.

MONUMENTAL DESIGNS
MADE BY Allen Bros.,
Will ensure your orders for Monumental work.
Special Designs a specialty on any material desired.
Indianapolis, Ind.

Mr. Ernest Bizzieron of West Quincy, Mass., who recently returned from his former home in Milan, Italy, has favored the Monumental News with photographs and other views of the "Monumental Cemetery" in that city.
E. T. Viett of Charleston, S. C., sends us a photograph of another fine example of his monument work, which will find a place among our illustrations in the very near future.

The New York Granite Co., 67 West 23rd St., New York has issued a new book of designs for the retail granite trade. Sandblasted, square monuments, tablets and statuary, in great variety of designs are illustrated by half-tone engravings and etchings. The volume is 10 1/2 x 15 1/4 inches, printed on heavy coated paper and neatly bound in cloth and boards. The monument designs are mainly of medium cost work and will be appreciated by dealers in that class of monuments.

Photographs, Trade Literature, Etc., Received.

At the Mechanics Institute Fair, San Francisco, Messrs. Jones Bros. & Co., had an exhibit consisting of a very neatly arranged collection of marble and granite statuary, urns, and caryatides, monuments, markers, etc. The exhibit was arranged with potted palms and similar plants interspersed, and from the photograph received was exceptionally lighted and placed.

Several interesting photographs have been received from Cartwright Bros., Detroit, Mich. One shows a shaft 34 1/2 x 3 1/2 x 3 on its way to Woodlawn cemetery, another the James F. O'By canopy monument, one of the finest granite memorials in the country.

G. C. TAYLOR, Sept. 9, 1891.
E. C. WILSON, Dear Sirs -- We will say your 1891 Design Book is perfectly elegant to say the least and well worth the money.

Ewing & Porter.

N. A. THOMPSON, Portland, Me.
J. F. BOSTON, Mass.

G. W. LEIGHTON, Dayton, Ohio.

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J. F. BOSTON, Mass.

G. W. LEIGHTON, Dayton, Ohio.
Trade Changes, Etc.

NEW FIRMS.

Hart-Godfrey Marble Co. has been incorporated at Knoxville, Tenn.

R. A. French has recently started in the marble and granite business at Fowey, Me.

Guelke & Walsh is a new firm at Rutland, Vt.

E. C. Stillwell is a new dealer in Humboldt, Iowa.

David J. Murphy has recently started in business at Chicago, Ill.

Leslie M. Ramsey has recently opened a shop at Millford, N. H.

Everett Lockwood is a new dealer at Glen Cove, N. Y.

James Julian is a new dealer at Ballston, N. Y.

B. A. Owens has recently commenced business at Terre Haute, Ind.

John C. Siegrist has gone into business at Dubuque, Ia.

Joseph H. Peter has recently started in business for himself at Louisville, Ky.

The Cook & Genung Co. is a new monumental firm at Newark, N. J.

John Behan & Co. have recently opened a shop at Rochester, N. Y.

Rudolph Grisler, New York City, has opened a branch office at 530 Wabash Ave., Chicago.

S. W. Shoemaker has opened a marble shop at Aschem, Ill.

John A. Finch, Albert J. Ferguson and J. J. Breen of Lewiston, have purchased the granite and marble business of H. S. Decker at Auburn, Me. They will continue the business at the old stand under the name of the Auburn Monumental Works.

James Van Billiard has recently started in the marble business at Easton, Pa.

J. K. Haas has purchased the Shamokin Marble Works at Shamokin, Pa., and B. E. Adams' marble yard, and will hereafter conduct the above enterprises.

D. J. Lankham will soon open a new shop at Elmwood, N. Y.

Archie & Son is the name of a new firm at Waterloo, Wis.

Herb Waller is a new dealer at Albion, Ill.

Wausau Marble & Granite Co., San Francisco, Cal.

Herman Leyda & Co., Burlington, Ia.

The firm of E. Biuroko & B. Moretti, W. Quincy, Mass., has dissolved partnership. E. Biuroko will continue the business.

Carr & McLean, Charlotte, P. E. I.

Marron & Wooten, Rochester, N. Y. and Buffalo, N. Y., have dissolved partnership. Mr. Marron retains from the business.

Soveston & Hyne, La Crosse, Wis., have dissolved.

SUCCESSORS.

E. Hathaway succeeds George C. Richardson at Middleboro, Mass.


R. E. K. Rothfusz succeeds Genung & Co. at Ashbury Park, N. J.

L. I. Sands succeeds the firm of Sands & Woodbridge, Elyria, Ohio.

Wm. G. Grimes succeeds the firm of Bowman & Devison at Portsmouth, Ohio.

George De Beaumont, Abilene, Kansas, has gone out of business.

Bowman & Devison are closing out at Portsmouth, Ohio.

M. A. Maywood, who succeeds C. A. Maywood, Dixon, Ill., is removing the plant to Ottumwa, Iowa.

Clayton & Schwok are entirely out of business at Newark, N. J.

Howard A. Cann, of Clarks Hill, has purchased a half interest in W. D. Paul's marble works at Franklin, Ind.

W. W. Pike succeeds Tiltman & Pike at Merriville, VI.

The interest of C. C. Dorman in the marble business of Meisenhader, Dorman & Co., Marketts, Ohio, has been purchased by Louis A. Leonhart. The name of the firm will hereinafter be Meisenhader & Leonhart.

E. J. Potter succeeds the firm of Potter & Phelps, Sidney, N. Y.

Lincoln & Rudy succeed A. K. Haber at Mt. Airy, Pa.

Meyers & Co. succeed M. L. Everett as proprietors of the Clinton Marble Works, Clayton, N. Y.

RENOVATIONS.

A. S. Davis has removed his plant from Laurel, Md., to Newport News, Va.

Henry Kattman will remove his plant from Crooksville to Bowsstown, Ind.

The Buckeye Marble Mills, Knoxville, Tenn., have been destroyed by fire, last year $20,000.

SOLD OUT.


Genung & Co., Ashbury Park, N. Y., sold their plant to Robert Rothfusz last month and the following week made an assignment. Liabilities $35,000, assets nominal.

ASSIGNED.

Johnson & May, South Bend, Ind.

Chas. Z. Rankin, Laconia, N. H.

Genung & Co., Ashbury Park, N. J.

Stannard & Wilson, Sisseton, S. D.

Knoxville Marble & Stone Co., Knoxville, Tenn.

C. T. Stephenson, Knoxville, Tenn.

DECEASED.

Wm. Evans, Hamilton, Ill.

Wm. Holmes, Barry, Ill.

Wrought Iron Fences, CEMETARY ENTRANCE GATES.


J. E. BOLLES & CO., DETROIT, MICH.
JOHN SWENSON,
SOLE PRODUCER OF THE CELEBRATED
DARK BLUE CONCORD GRANITE
For Statues and Fine Work it has no Superior.
Also Manufacturer of Fine Hammered and Rock-Faced Monuments. Mausoleums, Tombs, Coping, etc.
Correspondence Solicited.
WEST CONCORD, N.H.

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HENDERSON & DICKIE, Dealer in the best
Barre Granite Monuments,
Tall and General Cemetery Work.
Established in the best
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JOHN BENZIE, Manufacturer and
LIGHT AND DARK BARRE GRANITE MONUMENTS,
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Quarrier’s Pneumatic Tools,
Estimates cheerfully given.
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FIELD & WILD, QUARRYMEN,
ROUGH STOCK, MONUMENTAL AND CEMETERY WORK.
The Superior Qualities of our granite have long been recognized by the trade.
QUINCY, MASS

MONUMENTS FROM THE FAMOUS HARDWICK STOCK.
MONUMENTAL WORK.
McINTOSH AND SON,
Manufacturers of all kinds of
From all Grades of Quincy and other Granites.
Columbia St., S. Quincy, Mass.


A. BERNASCONI & CO.
GRANITES AND ITALIAN MARBLE.
Barre, Quincy, Concord, Hardwick, Ryegate, Calais, Red Swede,
Red Scotch, Italian Statuary, Granite Statuary.

CANNON BROS., Manufacturers of all kinds of
Barre Granite. MONUMENTAL WORK.
NORTHFIELD, Vt.

BARRE, VT.

CARLE & WALKER, Manufacturers of all kinds of
MONUMENTS, TABLETS AND GENERAL CEMETERY WORK.
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Fine Draped Work a Specialty.

Franklin Hardwick & Sons.
DEALERS IN
ROUGH, HAMMERED AND POLISHED GRANITE.
QUINCY, MASS.

Estimates cheerfully given.

This page contains advertisements for granite monuments and related services.
Business Chances, For Sale, Etc.

FOR SALE.

WANTED—Somebody to help me open a new granite yard, and make 25,000 to 30,000 dollars the first year, or 50,000 the second year. Address with resume, to F. R., 123 Main St., New York.

WANTED—Several good marble and granite artisans for good territory. We manufacture our own work. Address New England Marble and Granite Co., 123 Main St., Boston.

WANTED—A general workman in granite and marble work. We are located in a good locality and have a great deal of work in hand. Address 123 Main St., New York.

WANTED—Position in one of the South west states as a reliable and capable man of 5 years experience. Address C. W. & J. Marshall Ave., St. Paul, Minn.

WANTED—A good marble cutter, must be young and energetic. Address the Editor, Monumental News, New York.

WANTED—Salesman must be thoroughly familiar with the wholesale needs and granite business. Must have good judgment and experience. Address the Editor, Monumental News, New York.

WANTED—By a first class stone cutter, can give estimates on cut stone buildings, understands caves; 15 years experience as foreman and cutter for 10 years. Address the Editor, Monumental News, New York.

WANTED—By a marble cutter,边境 and marble. Address J. J. Henderson, Beloit, Wis.

WANTED—An experienced salmon man for wholesale granite and marble business, must be willing to go on his own merit. Address the Editor, Monumental News, New York.

WANTED—By a good general workman, can letter and stone granite, will work at best wages from the first until spring. Address E. N. O. North Union St., Annapolis, Md.

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Think of getting TWELVE copies of such a Trade Magazine as this for the sum of one dollar. No progressive man would think of getting along without it

And very few do.

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